

EXHIBIT 1

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE (NASHVILLE)

IN RE: . Case No. 19-07235
. Chapter 7
CUMMINGS MANOOKIAN, PLLC, .
. .
Debtor. .
.
JEANNE ANN BURTON, . Adv. No. 20-90002
. .
Plaintiff, .
. .
v. .
. .
HAGH LAW, PLLC, et al., . 701 Broadway
. Nashville, TN 37203
Defendants. .
. Wednesday, September 29, 2021
. 1:15 p.m.
.

TRANSCRIPT OF TRUSTEE'S MOTION TO STRIKE BRIAN MANOOKIAN'S
OBJECTION TO AND TO PRECLUDE HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE SEPTEMBER
29, 2021 HEARING FOR LACK OF STANDING [136];
MOTION FOR COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT [108];
BEFORE THE HONORABLE CHARLES M. WALKER
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT JUDGE

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10110 Youngwood Lane
Fishers, IN 46048
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www.accesstranscripts.com

Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording,
transcript produced by transcription service.

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I N D E X
9/29/21

<u>WITNESSES</u>	<u>DIRECT</u>	<u>CROSS</u>	<u>REDIRECT</u>	<u>RECROSS</u>
<u>FOR BRIAN MANOOKIAN:</u>				
Jeanne Ann Burton	7	30	39	45
<u>FOR THE TRUSTEE:</u>				
Jeanne Ann Burton	59	82	102	--
				<u>Page</u>
CLOSING ARGUMENT BY MR. YOUNG				109
CLOSING ARGUMENT BY MR. KONVALINKA				111



1 (Proceedings commence at 1:15 p.m.)

2 THE CLERK: Your Honor, the next cases we have are
3 Case Number 20-90002, Burton v. Hagh Law, PLLC. Case Number
4 19-07235, Cummings Manookian, PLLC.

5 MR. YOUNG: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Phillip
6 Young on behalf of the Trustee, Jeannie Burton.

7 MR. SPRAGENS: Good afternoon, Your Honor. John
8 Spragens on behalf of Brian Manookian.

9 MR. KONVALINKA: Good afternoon, Your Honor. This is
10 John Konvalinka on behalf of Grant, Konvalinka & Harrison.

11 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon. Obviously,
12 the -- as you've seen from the order the Court entered, we're
13 going to bifurcate today's matters. The first thing we're
14 going to take up is standing for Mr. Manookian. And we'll go
15 forward with that matter, unless there is any housekeeping or
16 other questions that any party has for the Court.

17 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, Phillip Young here on behalf
18 of the Trustee. I would like to raise just one issue, and that
19 is the issue of (audio interference) 7 of the Rules of
20 Professional Conduct. The Court knows I've been listed as a
21 potential witness for Brian Manookian. I think the Court's
22 ultimately going to find that he lacks standing in (audio
23 interference), but I just need to know that the Court will
24 allow me to argue the standing issue on behalf of the Trustee,
25 despite my name being listed as a possible witness. If the



1 Court wants to reserve the rest, that's fine, but at least as
2 far as the standing issue, I believe that I need a ruling from
3 the Court that I can proceed on behalf of counsel -- or as
4 counsel for the Trustee, at least as to that portion, and not
5 violate Rule 3.7.

6 THE COURT: All right. Because we bifurcated these
7 hearings and standing is the threshold question we need to
8 address, absent objection that the Court would address, the
9 Court will allow you to testify -- or the Court will allow you
10 to represent the Trustee in this phase of the hearing.

11 MR. YOUNG: Thank you, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: All right. Let's go forward.

13 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I would call the Trustee,
14 Jeannie Burton, on behalf of Mr. Manookian.

15 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I think that puts the cart
16 before the horse here. I think there's an issue about whether
17 or not Mr. Manookian can even call witnesses, as the Court
18 knows, and as we fully briefed, so I'm not going to go over
19 that. Mr. Manookian has repeatedly taken the position that
20 there is no -- there could be no surplus in this case, because
21 the Trustee causes of action are not valid. I think the law is
22 pretty well settled that not only can he not testify to the
23 contrary, he can't even make an argument to the contrary. So
24 the only way he has standing in this case is if he can prove,
25 and it's his burden of proof, a surplus here, and I think that



1 he's judicially estopped from even taking that position. So I
2 don't believe that Mr. Manookian is even permitted to present
3 testimony in that regard.

4 THE COURT: Mr. Spragens, if you could respond to
5 that?

6 MR. SPRAGENS: Yes, Your Honor. This Court issued an
7 order five days ago stating that you would hear all evidence
8 and argument on the subject of standing. I believe that the
9 Court is entitled to take evidence on a threshold question such
10 as standing, to the extent of its constitutional implications
11 and due process implications, and if we have the burden of
12 proof, as Mr. Young has asserted repeatedly throughout this
13 proceeding, I think we're entitled to put that proof on before
14 the Court, through examination of witnesses.

15 THE COURT: And the Court's going to allow
16 Mr. Manookian to call the Trustee. With everything that you've
17 cited, Mr. Young, if there are consequences down the road, so
18 be it, but part of this -- the whole heart of this is
19 Mr. Manookian having the ability to show that there is excess
20 funds available or likely to be available. The Trustee is the
21 person who is in charge of the estate and best able to testify
22 to that, so we're going to allow that at this time, and we'll
23 go ahead and swear Ms. Burton in.

24 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.

25 JEANNIE BURTON, BRIAN MANOOKIAN'S WITNESS, SWORN



1 THE CLERK: So please state your full name for the
2 record.

3 THE WITNESS: Jeannie Ann Burton.

4 DIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MR. SPRAGENS:

6 Q Good afternoon, Ms. Burton. We met some time ago, but my
7 name is John Spragens, and I represent Brian Manookian in this
8 matter. Can you hear me okay today?

9 A I can.

10 Q Obviously, we're on Zoom, so if you have any problems
11 understanding something I've said, just let me know or raise
12 your hand, and I'm happy to repeat it, or fix whatever I've
13 done wrong. Is that okay?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q I'm going to have some additional questions for you later,
16 if the Court allows me to ask them, but at this time, I'm going
17 to limit my questions to the topic of whether Mr. Manookian has
18 standing to object to your proposed settlement of the Chase
19 parties' claim. Do you understand that?

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q Just as a housekeeping matter, you're not any relation to
22 an attorney named Walt Burton of the Thompson Burton Law Firm,
23 are you?

24 A I am not.

25 Q And you're the Trustee in this matter? Is that correct?



1 A Yes.

2 Q As the Trustee, you have a fiduciary duty on behalf of
3 Cummings Manookian Law Firm? Is that correct?

4 A Correct.

5 Q You're also an attorney. Is that right?

6 A That's correct.

7 Q You have the right to speak for Cummings Manookian in this
8 proceeding? Is that fair?

9 A I do, but I have retained counsel to represent me in this
10 matter.

11 Q And that counsel is Mr. Young, who's on the Zoom hearing
12 today?

13 A Yes.

14 Q You have the authority, with the Court's oversight, to
15 control the assets of Cummings Manookian? Is that correct?

16 A That's correct.

17 Q And as part of your duties as Trustee, you've
18 investigated, to the extent you're able, the assets of Cummings
19 Manookian?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Brian Manookian doesn't have any authority to speak on
22 behalf of Cummings Manookian now, does he?

23 A No.

24 Q As Trustee, you're familiar with the bankruptcy claims
25 asserted against the Cummings Manookian estate in this



1 proceeding?

2 A Yes.

3 Q There's the -- in terms of claims that are active right
4 now, there's the claim asserted by Mr. Konvalinka? Is that
5 right?

6 A Correct.

7 Q And what's the value that you ascribe to that claim?

8 A I believe it's over \$295,000.

9 Q For purposes of round numbers, I'm going to call it
10 \$300,000, but I don't mean to dispute your number there.

11 And what about the Chase parties' claim as you're
12 proposing to settle it right now? What's the value of that
13 claim?

14 A They filed a claim for -- a secured claim for 800 -- over
15 \$800,000, and I'm proposing to allow the claim at 250,000.

16 Q And then there's a claim by Ms. McDaniel? Is that
17 correct? Do I have the name wrong? Was there another claim --

18 A McCarthy? McCarthy? I don't --

19 Q McCarthy, thank you.

20 A -- recall the first name.

21 Q And if you recall, what's the value that you've ascribed
22 to the McCarthy claim?

23 A It's -- I would say, \$71,000, or it could be more than
24 that. It's 10 percent of the recovery of any fee due Cummings
25 Manookian recovered for the benefit of Cummings Manookian in



1 the Fitzgerald case.

2 Q And we'll talk about the Fitzgerald case in a minute, but
3 are there any other claims that are currently pending against
4 Cummings Manookian?

5 A Not that are allowed.

6 Q So if we add up just the ballparking, 300 on behalf of
7 Konvalinka, 250 on behalf of the Chase parties, and 70-ish on
8 behalf of Ms. McCarthy, that adds up to about \$620,000. Is
9 that right?

10 A Correct.

11 Q There's no chance that the claim -- that it's more than
12 \$750,000, the total value of claims that are currently pending
13 against the bankruptcy estate?

14 A I'm sorry. Ask me that again?

15 Q Is there any chance in your mind that the total value of
16 these claims is greater than \$750,000?

17 A Well, it could be. You know, if the Chase claim is not
18 allowed at \$250,000, and upon a rehearing, they're granted a
19 sanctions judgment for an amount, you know, greater than
20 \$250,000, then the claims could be significantly higher.

21 Q But as of right now, the underlying judgment in the Chase
22 parties -- that the Chase parties' claim is based on, that
23 judgment's been vacated. Is that right?

24 A That's right. So they still have a contingent claim in
25 the case.



1 Q But currently, there's no judgment against Cummings
2 Manookian. Is that fair?

3 A That's correct. It's been vacated and remanded for
4 rehearing with a new judge.

5 Q So you think the \$250,000 value that you've given to that
6 claim, we agree that the total value of those claims against
7 the bankruptcy estate equals about \$620,000? Is that fair?

8 A I think that's in the right range. I don't have my
9 calculator in front of me, but that sounds right.

10 Q And as you probably know, I went to law school because I
11 can't do math, so that's I need to check my numbers on this.

12 Do you know if the -- if your special counsel, Mr. Young,
13 has attorney's fees, and what they total as of this date?

14 A I do, and I think it's -- probably now over \$100,000.

15 Q So as of now, 620 plus another 100,000. Is that fair?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Now as the Trustee, you directed the filing of an
18 adversary proceeding on behalf of Cummings Manookian. Correct?

19 A Correct.

20 Q And you reviewed and approved the allegations in the
21 complaint in the adversary proceeding?

22 A Yes.

23 Q And you made the allegations in the adversary proceeding
24 because they're true?

25 A I believe that they are true.



1 Q In that proceeding, you represented that Cummings
2 Manookian is entitled to payment for attorneys' fees in
3 multiple cases. Is that right?

4 A Correct.

5 Q The one you mentioned earlier, the Fitzgerald case, is
6 that true?

7 A Correct.

8 Q And in that case, it's true that Cummings Manookian is
9 entitled to \$1.35 million? Is that right?

10 A That was the attorney fee that was awarded -- or -- well,
11 not awarded, but that was the attorney fee based on the
12 agreement, contingency fee agreement, with the Fitzgeralds.

13 Q And your position is that Cummings Manookian is entitled
14 to \$1.35 million from that fee?

15 A Yes.

16 Q Manookian PLLC, the newer legal entity, it doesn't have
17 any entitlement to the Fitzgerald fee, does it?

18 A Did you Manookian, PLLC?

19 Q Yes, ma'am.

20 A I don't believe so.

21 Q That's all Cummings Manookian's money, is what I'm trying
22 to get at.

23 A Yes.

24 Q You agree that that single \$1.35 million fee exceeds all
25 of the claims that have been asserted against Cummings



1 Manookian?

2 A I have to do my math again, but if the contingent claim of
3 the Chase parties was the seven -- seven or \$800,000, then the
4 claims could exceed that amount.

5 Q So then the claims -- if I've got this right, if we add
6 500,000 to the 250,000 of the Chase parties, that would be
7 750,000 plus 300 for the Konvalinka claims, so that's 1.05
8 million, plus 70,000 for Ms. McCarthy, plus 100,000 for
9 Mr. Young. Have we gotten to 1.35 million yet?

10 A Well, there would be Trustee compensation on whatever the
11 amount that the Trustee collects and disburses, so that's
12 dependent on the amount that is recovered for the estate, and
13 then there would be additional attorney fees for the adversary
14 proceeding, and then also if the settlement's not approved, and
15 we go down to state court to start that proceeding over, then
16 the Trustee, I would have to employ counsel to represent the
17 estate in the -- in that proceeding.

18 So there would be attorney fees. In that, I think I
19 estimated that attorney fees in that instance could be as much
20 as \$150,000, and then for the adversary proceeding, depending
21 on whether -- depend -- I think you're getting that, assuming
22 that the Chase claim is not settled. Then that could be
23 another \$100,000 in bankruptcy adversary in fees, because the
24 scope of the litigation would be more, because we might -- we
25 wouldn't know, and I might need more money to pay all the



1 claims.

2 So that was one of the reasons that it made sense to
3 consider, you know, a settlement or some type of liquidation of
4 the Chase claim.

5 Q Okay. I want to try to unpack a few of the fees that you
6 just mentioned there. With respect to Trustee's fees, is there
7 a number in your mind that you're thinking of for the Trustee's
8 fees?

9 A Well, it is a -- it's a computation, it's a percentage,
10 and I have to have my software to do that, but if I had
11 \$800,000 in the case, and the -- that figure is comprised of if
12 I'm successful in the adversary proceeding, and whether I get a
13 judgment for the 1.3 or the 715, I feel comfortable, because
14 the Court and the \$715,00 that's on deposit with the Court,
15 that would come into the estate. I currently have about
16 \$85,000 in the estate bank account.

17 So the Trustee's compensation or commission by statute on
18 that would be \$43,000.

19 Q And one thing that's important to note here is that when
20 you're figuring the size of the bankruptcy estate, you're
21 taking into account the adversary proceeding. Is that correct?

22 A I don't think I understand your question.

23 Q Well, these numbers that you've been giving me, including
24 the Trustee's fee that you just mentioned and the attorney's
25 fees, you've included the attorney's fees to prosecute the



1 adversary proceeding. So --

2 A Correct.

3 Q Okay. So when you look at the bankruptcy estate value,
4 you are taking the adversary proceeding into account, in
5 valuing the estate. Is that right?

6 A Correct. Trying to look at what I think the assets are of
7 the estate, and what I might be able to recover and collect to
8 pay the claims of creditors. That's my main job.

9 Q And I'd like to talk about the assets of the estate in
10 just a second, but while we're talking about these fees, you
11 mentioned attorneys' fees, you know, for the Trustee and for
12 the prosecution of the adversary proceeding. Those fees would
13 be paid to Mr. Young. Is that correct?

14 A That is correct.

15 Q Now, when you mentioned the attorneys to represent
16 Cummings Manookian in the state court proceeding, have you
17 investigated or retained an attorney to represent Cummings
18 Manookian in that proceeding?

19 A I haven't retained an attorney, but I have estimated what
20 I thought, and the difficulty. But I've estimated what I
21 thought the attorney fees would be, or could be, in that state
22 court proceeding.

23 Q Are you aware whether that state court proceeding has been
24 assigned to a judge at this point?

25 A I do not know. I don't know. I know there have been



1 motions filed, several motions already filed, but I don't know
2 if any judge has been assigned.

3 Q You know there's a motion for summary judgment pending
4 that Mr. Manookian filed in that case?

5 A I do.

6 Q When you estimate \$150,000 in attorneys' fees to, you know
7 -- to defend Cummings Manookian in the event that that civil
8 contempt judgment were restored, are there particular types of
9 attorneys that you're contemplating hiring, or can anybody do
10 that?

11 A Well, I would want somebody who has state court
12 experience, somebody who's experienced in Williamson County
13 state court. It's -- and it would probably -- it would help,
14 because this is one of the difficulties, I only have \$85,000 in
15 the case. The attorney has -- you know, it doesn't work like
16 it does outside of bankruptcy. I have to get somebody to
17 agree, they have be approved by the bankruptcy court, their
18 compensation will have to be approved by the bankruptcy court,
19 so it's not as though the attorney can just send me a bill each
20 month and me pay it, unless I get some type of permission from
21 the Court to do that. So it will have to be somebody who has
22 an understanding of what it means to represent a bankruptcy
23 Trustee in a case, because you may not get paid, or you may not
24 get paid until, you know, later in the case, or at the end of
25 the case.



1 Q Now Mr. Young was the receiver, a court-appointed receiver
2 for the Chase parties in the underlying initial proceeding in
3 the state court. Is that right?

4 A Correct.

5 Q And he's special counsel now to the Trustee in this
6 proceeding. Is that right?

7 A Correct.

8 Q Have you given any thought to hiring him to represent
9 Cummings Manookian in the remanded proceeding?

10 A Well, I thought about it. I don't know, you know, that's
11 another big chunk to take on. I certainly think he would be,
12 you know, capable and competent, but it, you know, frankly we
13 met -- I met with a lot of resistance in wanting him as special
14 counsel. I think, I don't know, if I asked him to do it, he
15 might do it. But it's a lot more to add and still not be
16 compensated anything in the case thus far.

17 Q And have you given any thought to whether he has conflicts
18 of interest in representing various entities in various stages
19 of these proceedings?

20 A I'm sorry. Ask me that question again?

21 Q Have you given any thought to whether he might have a
22 conflict of interest representing Cummings Manookian on remand,
23 and having represented the Chase parties as receiver, and
24 representing the Trustee as special counsel?

25 MR. YOUNG: Object to form. He represented that I



1 represent the Chase parties, which is inaccurate.

2 MR. SPRAGENS: Excuse me. Let me modify that.

3 BY MR. SPRAGENS:

4 Q Representing -- being the court-appointed receiver to
5 collect the fee in the underlying state action, as well as
6 being special counsel to the Trustee, and then representing
7 Cummings Manookian on remand, have you given any thought to
8 whether it would be appropriate for him to do all those?

9 A I haven't really thought it through like that as far as
10 the -- on remand, representing Cummings Manookian in the state
11 court. I don't know who would -- the Chase parties might very
12 well raise that. So that's a possibility. That's a
13 possibility, so --

14 Q Okay. So suffice it to say, attorneys' fees in two
15 proceedings totaling \$250,000, a Trustee's fees of under
16 \$50,000, that gets you to about \$300,000 on top of the \$720,000
17 you identified earlier, and then as you also stated, if you
18 imagine that the Court restored the full amount of the civil
19 contempt award, that could put you above \$1.35 million. Is
20 that what you're saying?

21 A It could. And also, remember, I have to be able to
22 collect 1.3, and so there's 715 that's being held by the
23 Clerk's Office that if I'm successful in the litigation would
24 be paid over to the estate, but the remainder of any other
25 judgment would have to be collected. You know, we may have to



1 hire -- and that costs money to collect. I don't know if
2 defendant is solvent. I know she's married. If there's issues
3 with, you know, collecting from a dependent who may own things
4 (indiscernible) entirety, so you know, that was another --
5 yeah, another consideration, but certainly, I believe that if
6 I'm -- if the estate is entitled to the 715, it's entitled to
7 1.3, but will I be able to collect that? I don't know. I
8 don't know. I think -- I don't know.

9 Q Well, you have been receiving payments from Mr. Cummings
10 for his portions of fees that the Trustee has asserted Cummings
11 Manookian is entitled to, right?

12 A That's right. That's where most -- I guess all of that
13 85,000 has come from.

14 Q Just in the last couple of weeks, Mr. Cummings has sent
15 you another payment for a case that he settled that you have
16 represented that Cummings Manookian has an interest in. Is
17 that right?

18 A I haven't received anything, and -- I have received an
19 email that honestly, I was sick last week, and so there's a lot
20 that I haven't been able to catch back up on, but I haven't
21 received any other monies. My recollection is that -- and
22 Mr. Young would be able to correct me if I'm wrong, or you can,
23 if you have the information. I think it's nine or \$10,000 and
24 I believe that that may be the end of the cases that
25 Mr. Cummings took over when he left the firm to which Cummings



1 Manookian is entitled to a portion of those fees and costs.

2 Q In the adversary proceeding, in the complaint, you listed
3 about 16 cases that Cummings Manookian has an interest in, and
4 is owed payment in. Is that right?

5 A That's correct.

6 Q That's in addition to the \$1.35 million that you've
7 alleged that Cummings Manookian is entitled to in the
8 Fitzgerald case?

9 A That's correct.

10 Q You also agree that Cummings Manookian is entitled to
11 payment for a bunch of physical and intangible assets that
12 you've alleged were used by Manookian PLLC and Afsoon Hagh and
13 Hagh Law. Is that right?

14 A That's correct.

15 Q And you've said they used the premises without paying
16 Cummings Manookian. Right?

17 A Correct.

18 Q They used furniture without paying Cummings Manookian.
19 Right?

20 A Correct.

21 Q They used equipment without paying Cummings Manookian?

22 A Correct.

23 Q They used intellectual property without paying Cummings
24 Manookian?

25 A Correct.



1 Q And there are certain costs that Cummings Manookian is
2 entitled to recover also in excess of the \$1.35 million
3 Fitzgerald fee. Is that right?

4 A Costs?

5 Q Yes.

6 A Possibly. Obviously, those 12 cases have to be won by --
7 they originated with Cummings and Manookian, but they're all in
8 various stages of litigation, and so whether Cummings Manookian
9 will receive any fee will be dependent upon how those cases
10 eventually pan out over time.

11 Q But you've alleged in the adversary proceeding that the
12 estate should include the \$1.35 million Fitzgerald fee, plus
13 the fees from the 16 cases you listed -- excuse me. I think
14 it'd be 15 cases in addition to the Fitzgerald case. Plus
15 premises, furniture, equipment, intellectual property, and
16 other costs. Is that right?

17 A Correct.

18 Q Have you made any estimate of the total value of the
19 premises, the furniture, the intellectual property, and the
20 other attorneys' fees?

21 A No.

22 Q No doubt that would be well in excess of \$1.35 million?
23 Is that correct?

24 A I do not know.

25 Q If the allegations in your case are true, isn't it a



1 virtual certainty that the estate would be worth more than
2 \$2 million?

3 A It's possible. But we would have to collect. We'd have
4 to collect those(indiscernible). You know, that's what the
5 litigation is about, is whether Cummings and Manookian is
6 entitled to fees and in what amount, and it won't be 100
7 percent of -- it may not be 100 percent of those allocations
8 where other attorneys, you know, have worked on cases. So --
9 and then, collecting. Collecting those. But yes, those
10 allegations are there. And --

11 Q And you're --

12 A -- got a good case.

13 Q And you're so confident that the allegations in the
14 adversary complaint are true, that you've asked this Court to
15 allow you to hire special counsel to prosecute the adversary
16 proceedings so you could prove those claims and find those
17 assets. Isn't that right?

18 A I'm confident that we -- that I have a good case, and it
19 is part of my duty as a Trustee is to pursue assets, you know,
20 that I think will produce money to pay creditors.

21 Q Cummings Manookian is also entitled to pre- and
22 post-judgment interests. Is that right?

23 A I'm sorry. Ask me that again?

24 Q In the adversary proceeding, you've asserted that Cummings
25 Manookian is entitled to collect pre- and post-judgment



1 interests?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Is that right?

4 A I think.

5 Q Also punitive damages as a result of their malicious and
6 fraudulent conduct. Is that right?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And Cummings Manookian is entitled to have their
9 attorneys' fees paid as a result of the adversary proceeding.
10 Is that right?

11 A That's all subject to court approval, but yes.

12 Q That's what you've alleged?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Does Cummins Manookian have any claims against third
15 parties that could increase the value of the estate?

16 A I'm not -- not that I know of. I know that there has been
17 some -- in the receivership proceeding, Mark Hammerfold
18 (phonetic) had asked the Court to have the Chase parties pay
19 money that was collected out of his accounts receivable to him
20 now that the judgment was vacated, and I've been monitoring
21 that to see what the outcome of that was, to see if the estate
22 might have any recourse to seek the same relief, but the judge
23 in that case has -- he's stayed that until the Chase litigation
24 is concluded.

25 Q So just to make sure --



1 A Other than that, I don't -- other than that -- on -- I
2 don't know of anything else.

3 Q Make sure I'm understanding. Mr. Hammerfold was
4 co-counsel and also subject to the civil contempt order in the
5 underlying state court proceeding. Is that right?

6 A Correct.

7 Q And now that that award of damages, or that civil contempt
8 award has been vacated, Mr. Hammerfold is suing the Chase
9 parties, or at least moving the Court to order the Chase
10 parties to return some of the funds to him that they collected
11 on a now vacated judgment. Is that right?

12 A Right. Right.

13 Q And in fact, Mr. Young, in his role as receiver, collected
14 some of those funds too, didn't he?

15 A As a receiver, he was collecting the -- he got appointed
16 by the Court to be receiver, and he was collecting the judgment
17 funds.

18 Q And some of those funds were paid to him in compensating
19 him for his role as receiver?

20 A I believe he made application to the Court, and was
21 awarded fees.

22 Q And Cummings Manookian has not filed a similar motion in
23 the state court case. Is that right?

24 A No.

25 Q And you said you're monitoring that?



1 A I am. I think there's about \$25,000 maybe that was
2 collected from Cummings Manookian. I think that's about -- I
3 think that's right, because all the other money had been turned
4 over to the bankruptcy estate, so -- I could tell that the
5 judge -- I thought the judge was going to just stay that
6 proceeding until the outcome of the Chase -- what I call the
7 Chase litigation, and so I didn't think that it was worth the
8 expense to the estate to file a similar motion.

9 I think if it turns out that Chase had to return those
10 funds to Mr. Hammerfold, then -- you know, at the time, I was
11 thinking I would make the same request, or file a similar
12 motion, but again, that's -- you know, that will be part of
13 what will be covered in the claims settlement with the Chase
14 parties.

15 Q Well, in fact, in that settlement, which maybe we'll be
16 allowed to talk about later, Cummings Manookian would be
17 waiving any claims against the Chase parties. Is that right?

18 A Right, it's -- would be mutual releases, and Chase would
19 be waiving the reservation of rights that they retained in an
20 order when they turned over \$25,000 to the bankruptcy estate
21 that I took the position that was a preference, and so it
22 should be paid over to the bankruptcy estate. So it has been,
23 but there's an order reserving their rights to claim an
24 execution lien or something else.

25 Q Did you rely on anyone else to make the decision not to



1 join that motion to attempt to recover the funds that were paid
2 to the Chase parties, or to Mr. Young --

3 A The --

4 Q Just let me finish real quick.

5 A Oh, I'm sorry. I'm sorry.

6 Q That's okay. In the state court proceeding?

7 A I'm sorry. Ask me the question again?

8 Q Did you rely on anyone else's advice in making that
9 determination?

10 A No.

11 Q But you don't think that it would give the motion a little
12 bit more force if Cummings Manookian also joined and said, we
13 are also in the same position as Mr. Hammerfold, and would like
14 to recover our funds?

15 A No, I didn't think that.

16 Q And in any event do you think that that would increase the
17 value of the bankruptcy estate by about \$25,000, if you
18 prevailed on that motion which you have not filed?

19 A If I prevailed, and collected it, yes.

20 Q And in any event, the proposed settlement of the Chase
21 parties would moot that whole issue?

22 A Correct.

23 Q I'm going to -- I don't want ask you more about the Chase
24 settlement in detail, because I think we need to limit this
25 portion of our conversation to Mr. Manookian's standing. I do



1 have some other questions for you later about that, but who is
2 the sole member of Cummings Manookian?

3 A At the time that the bankruptcy petition was filed, it was
4 Brian Manookian.

5 Q And do you know who it is today?

6 A Well, it would be Brian Manookian.

7 Q And if you prevail on your claims on the adversary
8 proceeding, wouldn't Brian Manookian be entitled to the surplus
9 recovered by the Trustee?

10 A If there was a surplus -- actually, I think it would
11 probably go to -- there's a charging order, and there's some
12 orders in bankruptcy court about that, but obviously, we would
13 be paying that. I won't pursue that, but the surplus, that
14 would be paid to Brian Manookian or to his creditor that has
15 the charging order against him.

16 Q And where is that charging order pending?

17 A In bankruptcy court. I filed an objection to the claim,
18 there were two claims, actually, because the judgments -- both
19 claims were based on judgments against Mr. Manookian, and
20 possibly others, I can't remember, but Mr. Manookian
21 personally, and not against Cummings Manookian.

22 Q And what's the total amount subject to the charging order?

23 A I don't recall. I don't know.

24 Q But if you prevailed on your claims in the adversary
25 proceeding, and collected all the 16 attorneys' fees, one of



1 which is \$1.35 million, and the value of all the property
2 you've alleged that was stolen from Cummings Manookian, as well
3 as the punitive damages and attorney's fees, and interests that
4 you've alleged Cummings Manookian is entitled to, Mr. Manookian
5 would receive the proceeds of that surplus. Isn't that true?

6 A If there was a surplus, then he would receive the surplus.
7 I just don't believe that this is going to be a surplus case,
8 but I'm certainly going to do everything I can to collect all
9 of the assets of the estate, or that are necessary to pay the
10 claims of the creditors.

11 Q In your believe that this is not to be a surplus case, you
12 don't have an inventory of the hard property, intangible
13 property, and attorneys' fees that Cummings Manookian is
14 entitled to recover?

15 A I don't. You know, we're -- we were conducting discovery,
16 and then the discovery's been stayed. In the adversary
17 proceeding, there's discovery disputes. I've gotten some
18 information, so, no. I don't have complete information on all
19 of that.

20 Q And you've asked to stay the discovery in the adversary
21 proceeding. Isn't that right?

22 A Right. Right.

23 Q Through your counsel, Mr. Young?

24 A Correct.

25 Q And you've done that multiple times?



1 A I believe so, yeah. Yes.

2 Q So that lack -- the lack of an inventory of the actual
3 value of, you know, the assets in the estate, you are at least
4 in part responsible for not having that inventory. Isn't that
5 fair?

6 A Well, I think we -- I think I, with the assistance of my
7 counsel, compounded written discovery in again, that we don't
8 have answers to, but I also for the economy and to save the
9 estate attorney -- you know, administrative costs and expenses,
10 to stay all of that pending the resolution of the case claims
11 or whenever the case claim was fixed, so that we -- that I
12 would know how the scope, or how much I needed to proceed
13 against in the adversary proceeding.

14 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I want to respect the
15 Court's time and your bifurcation order, and so while I do have
16 some other questions, I think they get more to the merits of
17 the objection, and so I'll pass the witness at this time.

18 THE COURT: Thank you for monitoring yourself on
19 that. The Court was going to give you some latitude, and I
20 think you used about as much of it as I was willing to give you
21 on (indiscernible) so appreciate that.

22 Mr. Young?

23 MR. YOUNG: Yes, Your Honor. Just for the record,
24 Phillip Young on behalf of the Trustee.

25 CROSS-EXAMINATION



1 BY MR. YOUNG:

2 Q Ms. Burton, I want to ask you not hypothetical questions,
3 but questions grounded in reality. Is Brian Manookian a
4 creditor of this estate?

5 A No.

6 Q Did Brian Manookian file a proof of claim in this estate?

7 A No.

8 Q Is Brian Manookian listed as a creditor in the schedules?

9 A No.

10 Q Who signed those schedules?

11 A Brian Manookian.

12 Q What's Mr. Manookian's only role in this case?

13 A Well, he's the representative of Cummings and Manookian.
14 He signed the bankruptcy schedules, and I believe he's chief
15 manager. He's the debtor representative.

16 Q So his only role in this case is as the former principal
17 of the debtor. Is that right?

18 A Correct.

19 Q Can you say with any degree of certainty that this estate
20 will be a surplus estate?

21 A No.

22 Q Why not?

23 A Well, for the reasons that I've already stated. I can go
24 through that again, but I'd have to pursue the adversaries, go,
25 you know, it's basically, maybe take it in the adversary



1 proceeding sum, and then in the Chase matter. So I would have
2 to be successful on, you know, all counts of the adversary
3 proceeding, which would obviously incur administrative costs,
4 and then I would have to be able to collect all of -- you know,
5 any award, any judgment, be able to collect that, pay the cost
6 of collection of that.

7 On the Chase side of it, there would be, obviously,
8 attorney fees involved in providing representation to the
9 estate, and if that goes back for -- to start at the very
10 beginning, and, you know, that's no guarantee that there won't
11 be a like judgment, a sanctions judgment in that case again,
12 which would likely go up, you know, on appeal again.

13 Q So is it safe to say that there are a lot of variables at
14 play in this case?

15 A Yes. Yes.

16 Q There are variables in the amount of claims to the estate.
17 Right?

18 A Correct.

19 Q There are variables in administrative expenses of the
20 estate, right?

21 A Correct.

22 Q There are variables in litigation, whether you're
23 successful in litigation or not.

24 A That's correct.

25 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I appreciate that you gave



1 me latitude in my examination, but I do object to the leading
2 questions of his own witness.

3 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, this is a cross-examination.

4 THE COURT: (Audio interference) witness, so you
5 called the Trustee. Mr. Young obviously, you know, this is
6 bankruptcy court, we do allow a little bit of latitude in the
7 interest of time, but allow the witness to testify as best she
8 can.

9 MR. YOUNG: Yes, Your Honor.

10 BY MR. YOUNG:

11 Q How much are you currently holding in this estate today?

12 A 85,000, a little over 85,000.

13 Q Is this a surplus estate today?

14 A No.

15 Q Can this be a surplus estate without you being successful
16 in the adversary proceeding?

17 A No.

18 Q I want to walk through some numbers. You've gone through
19 some of these, but I want to walk through these in a way that
20 sort of maybe makes it a little easier for the Court to digest.

21 You said you're holding \$85,000. How much is being held
22 by the Court Clerk?

23 A 715.

24 Q And as we sit here today, are you entitled today to the
25 \$715,000?



1 A No.

2 Q What would have to happen in order for you to get this
3 money?

4 A A judgment in the adversary proceeding. Or a settlement.
5 If there was a settlement.

6 Q If the Court grants you those funds, then, the 715 plus
7 the 85, that's about 800,000, right?

8 A Correct.

9 Q Okay. And just repeat for us, how much was the Grant
10 Konvalinka claim?

11 A Close to 300, 295-something.

12 Q Is that a secured or an unsecured claim?

13 A It's an unsecured claim.

14 Q What about Ronette McCarthy?

15 A 71,500. Ten percent of -- so it could be 71,5, or it
16 could be 100 and -- what would that be? Three -- ten percent
17 of the amount that's recovered from the -- in the Fitzgerald
18 case. Because he was an attorney, a co-counsel, or conferring
19 attorney, or -- in that case.

20 Q If the Court approves the settlement before it, how much
21 would the Chase claim be allowed as?

22 A 250,000.

23 Q And would that be secured or unsecured?

24 A That would be unsecured.

25 Q And if the Court denies this settlement, will you have



1 extra expenses?

2 A Yes.

3 Q And why is that?

4 A Well, I would have to employ counsel to represent the
5 estate in the state court with respect to the Chase claims, and
6 so that's an expense, and then as I've discussed, there would
7 be additional expense, administrative costs and attorney fees
8 involved in the adversary proceeding, because I wouldn't be
9 able to just limit pursuing the recovery of the Fitzgerald
10 fees. I would have to pursue, not knowing what the claims
11 were, because they're not fixed, and calculating on the high
12 end of the claims, I would have to -- there would just be a lot
13 more cost in pursuing all of the other assets or causes of
14 action as you will, in that adversary that were raised in the
15 adversary proceeding.

16 Q And those legal fees. Would they be unsecured claims or
17 administrative claims?

18 A They're administrative claims.

19 Q What priority would they have, vis-a-vis the unsecured
20 claims?

21 A They get paid before the unsecured claims.

22 Q I believe you testified earlier -- I think Mr. Konvalinka
23 said that his math was \$620,000 roughly unsecured claims if the
24 Chase claim settlement is allowed, and I think you agreed with
25 that number. Is that right?



1 A I think that's right.

2 Q And if you're successful in collecting the 715, in the
3 estate, that 715 plus the 85, that would be about 800,000,
4 right?

5 A Eight what?

6 Q About 800,000?

7 A Yes.

8 Q If you distribute \$800,000, I think you testified to this
9 earlier, what would your Trustee compensation be?

10 A 43,000.

11 Q And I think you testified earlier that you believe the
12 estate has already incurred legal fees in excess of \$100,000?
13 Was that your testimony?

14 A Correct.

15 Q How much do you think in legal fees will be spent just to
16 recover the Fitzgerald fees?

17 A I think in discussing with my counsel, and what --
18 estimate about \$50,000.

19 Q And if you have to pursue all causes of action in the
20 adversary proceeding, that would go up?

21 A I think -- yes, probably more than double.

22 Q And then obviously if the Chase claim, the settlement's
23 not allowed, and it goes back to state court, that number could
24 go significantly above 250, right?

25 A The amount of subsequent judgment?



1 Q Right.

2 A Yes.

3 Q With admin expenses, plus the \$620,000 of unsecured
4 claims, do you think that amount is more or less than \$800,000?

5 A Probably more than -- more than 800 -- now, more than
6 \$800,000.

7 Q And you get to the 800 only if you collect the 715 being
8 held by the Court, right?

9 A Correct.

10 Q So what would have to happen in order for this to be a
11 surplus case?

12 A It'd have to be successful really in probably -- well,
13 again, I don't know, because of the -- I would have to pursue
14 all of the claims, all of the other accounts receivable, if you
15 will, in the case to which Cummings and Manookian might be
16 entitled to attorney fees that are -- that they would be
17 entitled to for representation of plaintiffs in lawsuits.

18 So I guess, first of all, all of those would have to be
19 decided in favor of the -- or settled in favor of the
20 plaintiffs, and then Cummings and Manookian and -- or there
21 would be an award of an attorney, not an award, but there's an
22 agreement between the plaintiff and the law firm, Cummings
23 Manookian, about the amount of the percentage of an attorney
24 fee, and then there would have to be a determination then in
25 the adversary, how much of that Cummings and Manookian would be



1 entitled to. Is it 100 percent? Is it 50? Is it some other
2 formula, like there was with Brian Cummings?

3 So all of that, you know, would have to be successful in
4 recovering the attorney fees, and I don't know what those
5 amounts would be, and how much Cummings and Manookian would be
6 entitled to, and then spending the money to get to that, and
7 then, you know, spending the money to collect it if it wasn't
8 voluntarily paid over to the estate.

9 And then on the -- and then in the Chase case, for it to
10 be -- on that, for it to be a surplus case, that claim would
11 have to be disallowed or allow -- or disallowed -- it would
12 have to be a whole lot less, I think, than \$800,000, you know,
13 and it could be more.

14 Q Is litigation ever a certainty in your experience as
15 Trustee?

16 A No.

17 Q Litigation expenses?

18 A No. No. I mean, we try to estimate, and, you know, we
19 try to be a good -- good stewards, and, you know, but no. I
20 mean, things happen, and you have to do what you have to do in
21 your cases.

22 Q I'm not certain you understood my question.

23 A Oh.

24 Q Is litigation expenses -- is it expensive?

25 A Oh, I'm sorry. You cut out there for a minute. Is



1 litigation expensive? Oh, yes. Yes.

2 Q Let's talk about collections for a minute. In your
3 experience, how difficult is it to collect from individuals?

4 A It just depends. I mean, it depends on their insolvent --
5 you know, whether they're solvent or insolvent. If you have to
6 chase them and their assets, if they're, you know, if they own
7 property jointly with someone else, you know, finding assets,
8 or what the bank accounts are, that sort of thing, so it can be
9 difficult.

10 Q Do you know whether or not Ms. Afsoon Hagh is solvent?

11 A I do not.

12 Q Is she married?

13 A Yes.

14 Q In your experience, what's the impact of marital status on
15 collections?

16 A It makes it a lot harder, because, in the -- you know,
17 what the defendant owns is a survivorship interest in assets,
18 and those -- you know, those aren't very valuable. You know,
19 it's hard to liquidate jointly owned property, or to sell, you
20 know, a survivorship interest to anybody.

21 Q Are you aware of any other outstanding sanctions against
22 Ms. Hagh?

23 A I'm aware that there's a \$60,000 sanctions charging or --
24 sanctions judgment, and there's a charging order.

25 Q In your opinion as a Trustee and as an attorney, how



1 likely is it that you will be able to collect a judgment
2 against Ms. Hagh beyond the \$715,000 held by this Court?

3 A I hate to say it's not likely, but it -- it may not be
4 likely.

5 Q And then would the estate have to incur legal fees for
6 that collection?

7 A Yes. And we would incur -- I would incur legal fees
8 whether we were able to collect it or not, because, you know,
9 you have to try. You know, you have to -- whether it's
10 post-judgment discovery or whatever, you have to try to
11 collect.

12 Q Based on all the variables that you've explained today, do
13 you think it's likely that this will be a surplus case?

14 A I don't. I don't.

15 MR. YOUNG: Those are the only questions I have.
16 Thank you, Your Honor.

17 MR. SPRAGENS: All right, just a couple of quick
18 questions to follow up.

19 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

20 BY MR. SPRAGENS:

21 Q Ms. Burton, the cases that you listed in Paragraph 23 of
22 the adversary proceeding, do you know the status of any of
23 those cases now?

24 A It has been a while since in the course of the adversary
25 proceeding that we have checked the status of those, but we



1 periodically check docket sheets and that sort of thing, so to
2 answer your question, I do not know the status of each one of
3 those cases.

4 Q And I think you testified earlier that you don't have
5 values assigned to those cases on any internal tracking charts?

6 A No.

7 Q So you can't say whether or not Mr. Cummings is about to
8 send you a check for \$500,000 or \$1 million as a result of one
9 of those cases settling?

10 A On those -- no. But I think that's the last of them, of
11 the Cummings, the cases where I would be getting any money from
12 Mr. Cummings. I think that's a -- I think that was the last
13 one, the one that I'm supposed to be getting.

14 Q So Cummings Manookian would be entitled to the entire fee
15 in the rest of those cases?

16 A I don't have a list of those in front of me. I think --
17 I'm not sure if Mr. Cummings is involved in -- there's the
18 Vanderbilt case. I'm not sure if Mr. Cummings is involved in
19 that and if any money would be coming through him on that. But
20 I don't have any -- I don't have any other recollection without
21 looking at records on that.

22 Q And between the \$715,000 in the court clerk's registry and
23 the \$85,000 you already hold, you've got, potentially, access
24 to \$800,000 in cash, right now. Is that fair?

25 A No. I wish. I would have to be -- get a judgment in the



1 adversary proceeding where the Court says that the Cummings
2 Manookian, the bankruptcy estate, was entitled to \$715,000.

3 Q Or settlements approved by the Court. Is that what you
4 testified earlier?

5 A Right.

6 Q And that potential for \$800,000 is measured against
7 \$620,000 in claims right now. Is that right?

8 A If the Chase claim is approved, yes.

9 Q \$43,000 in Trustee's fees.

10 A Yes.

11 Q \$100,000 in legal fees. Is that right?

12 A I think it would be more than \$100,000, plus the
13 additional attorney fees that were being heard in the adversary
14 proceeding.

15 Q And what's your estimate of those fees?

16 A It depends. Fifty to a hundred or more thousand dollars.
17 It depends, again, is where -- I'm just looking at the
18 Fitzgerald case and funds and -- or have to pursue all the
19 other causes of action, all the other cases, all the other
20 causes of action in the adversary.

21 Q In your estimate, that I think you testified with
22 Mr. Young, is it would cost you \$50,000 to pursue the
23 Fitzgerald fees, to recover \$1.35 million. Is that right?

24 A To judgment, not the collection of all of that. But to
25 complete the discovery, 50,000 is what I estimated after



1 talking to Mr. Young.

2 Q And if you don't do that, as of -- if your legal fees are
3 what they are right now, that would total less than \$800,000.
4 Is that right?

5 A Go back through the numbers.

6 Q Sure. So you got \$180,000. That's the difference between
7 620,000 and 800,000, right?

8 A Right, right.

9 Q And then between, you know, current Trustee's fees and
10 current legal fees, you got \$143,000, right?

11 A Right.

12 Q So as you sit here right now, that would leave \$37,000.
13 Is that right?

14 A It would help if I could write things down. Can we start
15 back over with those numbers? And then, of course, there's --
16 there are other administrative costs. There's accountant fees,
17 there's bank fees that come out of the bankruptcy banking
18 account every, every month.

19 But to talk about the just the ones that we have mainly
20 been talking about, the \$370,000 in claims that include the
21 Konvalinka and the McCarthy claim, 250,000 if that was
22 approved, that would be the 600-something thousand dollars.

23 Then \$50,000 more in the adversary, \$43,000. I feel like
24 I'm leaving out something. But I, but I think when I was
25 looking at all of the figures, it was like, if I ended up in



1 all of that -- if I collected 800-and-something thousand
2 dollars and I could limit the expenses to around that, then I
3 would be able to pay all the claims in the case if we settled
4 for the \$250,000. But it could be, you know, it may be likely
5 that there could be those additional attorney fees that we
6 talked about.

7 Q But if the adversary proceeding were conceded today and
8 you didn't have to pay Mr. Young anything further, you've got
9 more at your disposal -- you have \$800,000 at your disposal
10 against \$743,000 in expenses that you testified to. Isn't that
11 right?

12 A So if -- you're saying if we were -- if I was to reach an
13 agreed settlement with the defendants in the lawsuit for
14 \$715,000.

15 Q Yes.

16 A Okay. And then so where the \$715,000 was paid to the
17 estate, the claims of Chase were --

18 Q Sorry, before you get there --

19 A Pardon me?

20 Q I'm sorry. Before you get there, plus the \$85,000 that
21 you're already holding

22 A Right.

23 Q So that totals --

24 A So that'd be the 800, right?

25 Q Eight hundred. So the math problem I'm trying to do is



1 800 minus 620,000, that leaves 180,000, correct?

2 A I'm totally confused here.

3 Q The value of the claims, as you've ascribed value to them
4 today, is \$300,070-ish, and \$250,000. Would you say --

5 A Which would be --

6 Q Total \$620,000.

7 A That's correct. That's right.

8 Q So I'll just represent to you that that is \$180,000 less
9 than \$800,000.

10 A So then on top of the claims, it'd be 680, and there's
11 100,000 of outstanding, or more outstanding already attorney
12 fees, 43,000 in Trustee compensation. Yeah, so I think the
13 only thing we would be backing out there was the \$50,000 and if
14 we didn't have to incur any of the other money in the adversary
15 proceeding.

16 Q That's right. And 620,000 plus 143,000 is less than
17 800,000.

18 A Yes.

19 Q So as it stands, if that case were to resolve today in
20 your favor, it would be a surplus. Wouldn't it?

21 A Oh no. I don't know what the accountant fee is going to
22 be. I don't know that we're -- I don't think we're going to
23 have any tax liability in the case, but I don't know that.

24 Q But as you sit here today, you can't tell the Court that
25 those fees would total greater than \$37,000. Can you?



1 A I don't know. I don't know.

2 MR. SPRAGENS: I don't have anything further at this
3 time, Your Honor.

4 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, may I be permitted to ask
5 just a couple of follow up questions on those kind of new
6 items?

7 THE COURT: I'll allow it since you're in unchartered
8 territory right now.

9 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. YOUNG:

11 Q Ms. Burton, Mr. Spragens was just asking you about what
12 would happen if this adversary proceeding ended today. Has
13 there been any sort of suggestion that the defendants would
14 just give you the 715 today?

15 A No.

16 Q And in fact, the only way using Mr. Spragens's
17 hypotheticals, that there would be a surplus in this case is if
18 they settled the AP, and if the Chase claim settlement were
19 approved by this Court, which Mr. Manookian has opposed, right?

20 A Correct.

21 MR. YOUNG: Those are the only questions I have, Your
22 Honor.

23 THE COURT: Anything else?

24 MR. SPRAGENS: No, Your Honor. I'm happy to argue
25 the standing issue whenever the Court is ready to hear



1 argument.

2 (Witness excused)

3 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Young, any additional
4 evidence?

5 MR. YOUNG: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

6 THE COURT: All right. Proceed.

7 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I'm not going to belabor
8 this too much because we've done a lot of math today. I do
9 think that, you know, by any fair measure, including the
10 testimony that Ms. Burton just gave to Mr. Young, if she has to
11 proceed further, she spends another \$50,000, and that's a fee
12 that Mr. Young is giving her.

13 I mean, I a lot of this -- these estimates happen to
14 add up to just beyond what the available funds are, which is a
15 tough position to put an objector to a settlement in when it
16 all adds up to just beyond what the corpus of the estate is as
17 the Trustee has valued it.

18 It is a difficult situation to be in as an objector
19 when the Trustee doesn't have an inventory of the value of the
20 assets in the estate, that she's alleged are worth a lot,
21 including a lot of settlements that could total in the millions
22 of dollars.

23 But she has testified that you know, based on where
24 things stand right now, she's \$37,000 shy of the \$800,000
25 threshold. She also testified that she'd have to spend another



1 \$50,000 to prosecute the adversary proceeding, just to get the
2 one fee that she says is worth \$1.35 million.

3 That's a no-brainer for a plaintiff lawyer like me,
4 at least. That's a good investment. And if she does that,
5 then she has increased the value of the estate, of the estate
6 substantially. It certainly becomes a surplus case at that
7 time.

8 So in my view, whether you calculate it as we sit
9 here today, or you calculate it based on the reasonable
10 expectation of what will happen if all of the allegations that
11 she's made in the adversary proceeding are credited and proved,
12 and she has, you know, now testified under oath that they are
13 true.

14 Then you know, either way, it's a surplus case.
15 Whether it's based on what's been spent to this date, or what
16 will be spent if she pursues the, frankly, millions of dollars
17 of claims that she believed the estate had, or the assets, if
18 she recovered the millions of dollars of assets, that she
19 believed the estate has.

20 The fact that the Trustee doesn't have an inventory
21 of these assets that I can ask her about, after she has put off
22 prosecuting the adversary proceeding all these times, and now
23 seeks to estop us from making arguments about the propriety of
24 the \$250,000 settlement, it's a pretty difficult situation
25 further for an interested party to be put in.



1 So the doctrine of standing is not meant to prevent
2 the Court from looking at the substantive issues in a case,
3 whether it's a bankruptcy case, or any other case. The
4 showing, you know, if it is the plaintiff's burden to show, I
5 put on the Trustee herself, not a friendly witness or Mr.
6 Manookian to testify.

7 I put on the Trustee and asked about her allegations
8 and her valuation of the claims in the estate. And the best
9 that Mr. Young could get her to say is that she may not be
10 likely to collect the judgment.

11 You know, that's -- we're in a preponderance of the
12 evidence world, and this is a threshold issue of whether the
13 Court is entitled to entertain objection to the propriety of a
14 settlement where, as we can discuss later, perhaps, you know, a
15 zero dollar judgment that was vacated at the highest levels has
16 now -- is being proposed to be settled for \$250,000, and there
17 are people involved who have been on different sides of that
18 transaction, all here asking the Court to approve it, and to
19 prevent somebody from raising an objection to it, so the Court
20 doesn't have the opportunity to consider it on its merits.

21 The Doctrine of Judicial Estoppel that Mr. Young
22 raised in his papers is not appropriate here. It's not meant
23 to estop someone who hasn't affirmatively come into Court and
24 made a bunch of representations about the value of all these
25 assets, and the value of the estate, that the Trustee has, has



1 made.

2 And the Trustee is the one who speaks on behalf of
3 Cummings Manookian. Mr. Manookian doesn't have the ability to
4 do that right now. The Trustee is the one who is charged with
5 knowledge of the estate, and the fact that she cannot tell the
6 Court the status of all these cases that Cummings Manookian is
7 entitled to collect fees in and then uses that ignorance as a
8 shield and then further as a sword to try to prevent
9 Mr. Manookian from objecting to a settlement, that is not the
10 way judicial estoppel works.

11 She is the one who's taken positions in this case,
12 and now her argument asks this Court to rely on the opposite
13 positions in this case. But she's the one who initiated the
14 adversary proceeding and purports to be able to prove all of
15 those and, as she sits here today, still testified that she'll
16 prove all of those.

17 So for all these reasons, I believe that, you know,
18 we've shown that this is a surplus case, it falls into that
19 exception. It is more likely than not to be a surplus case,
20 and that's whether you measure it at this time, or after Mr.
21 Young pursues the adversary proceeding to its fullest and
22 recovers 1.35 million, or maybe, you know, 10.35 million,
23 depending on what they prove in the adversary case.

24 But it would not be appropriate for them to take one
25 position in the adversary proceeding, and then ask this Court



1 to let them take the opposite position here, and thus not reach
2 the merits on its own objection.

3 I'm happy to answer any questions Your Honor has or
4 just be quiet.

5 THE COURT: You mentioned judicial estoppel. Did
6 Mr. Manookian sign the petition?

7 MR. SPRAGENS: He did sign the petition to initiate
8 the bankruptcy, yes, Your Honor. That's my understanding.

9 THE COURT: And with that petition, he made certainly
10 representations about the assets and the value of those assets
11 at that time, on the schedules. Is that correct as well?

12 MR. SPRAGENS: Yes. That's my understanding.

13 MR. YOUNG: Yes, Your Honor, thank you. Phillip
14 Young on behalf of the Trustee. Let me start where the Court
15 left off. Not only did Mr. Manookian sign the schedules, he
16 doubled down by signing an affidavit in the adversary
17 proceeding saying that the Trustee's cause of action had no
18 value.

19 That they were without merit and I pointed that out
20 in one of our briefs, and we'd ask the Court to take judicial
21 notice of that affidavit, as well as the petition.

22 And I also want to point out that Mr. Spragens is not
23 exactly correct. The Trustee has never taken a position in
24 this case, that there'd be a surplus. He's taking the position
25 that there are meritorious claims, and we still take that



1 position.

2 But that's a far cry from saying that there's a
3 surplus and the Trustee walked the Court through that, and
4 through all the variables. But -- and I'm going to try to
5 short circuit this. Mr. Manookian simply isn't a creditor in
6 this case.

7 He's the, he's the former principal, the debtor, so
8 there's only two ways he'd get standing. One is if this issue
9 involves the debtor's exemption. It clearly does not. The
10 second is if he proves, that it's his burden to prove, with
11 concrete evidence, that's what the Court said -- the case law
12 says, is he proves with concrete evidence that this is likely
13 to be a surplus estate.

14 And I'll re-raise the issue I raised at the very
15 beginning of this, which is he's estop from even taking that
16 position. He's not just estop from testifying to that, because
17 he's already testified to the opposite, he's estop from taking
18 that position, from making that argument.

19 We don't think he even gets through the courthouse
20 doors, so to speak, on proving his burden, that this is a
21 surplus estate.

22 Furthermore, the only, the only evidence offered
23 interview he case was the testimony of the Trustee who said
24 bluntly that she does not believe this would be a surplus
25 estate. She's walked the Court through the -- all the



1 variables. There are a lot of variables.

2 And as we cited in our plea, I know the Court has
3 read our pleadings, as we cited in our pleadings, case law says
4 when there's contingent litigation like this, you have to
5 discount that greatly. You can't just say, hey, the Trustee
6 sought \$1.3 million, therefore, this is going to be a \$1.3
7 million estate.

8 You have to discount that for risk of litigation, for
9 cost of litigation, for risk of collection, for cost of
10 collection, and in a case like this, and maybe especially a
11 case like this, where we've got very litigious parties, where
12 collection of anything beyond 715 is far from guaranteed.

13 The Court needs to take that into consideration when
14 weighing all this, and I think the Trustee's testimony that
15 there is no surplus -- will be no surplus in this case, is spot
16 on and I think it should carry the day.

17 So, Mr. Manookian is not only estopped from arguing
18 that he, that he's got standing because there's going to be a
19 surplus. In fact, the only proof he put on proved the
20 opposite.

21 So he's neither carried his burden, nor can he
22 overcome the estoppel. So for that reason, we believe the
23 Court should find that he has no standing.

24 THE COURT: All right, thank you. The Court
25 appreciates both parties argument today. Appreciate the



1 Trustee's testimony. Hard to be the Trustee when you're
2 testifying against yourself in some respect. But I appreciate
3 the credibility in the Trustee today.

4 And the Court makes special note of that, that the
5 Trustee's testimony is credible with respect to the uncertainty
6 going forward in the case, and the many factors that go into
7 whether, in fact, certain monies are collected for judgments,
8 are in fact collected. And so the Court will make special
9 mention of the Trustee's credibility.

10 I examined the papers that have been filed, and we're
11 here today to determine whether Brian Manookian has standing to
12 prosecute his objection to the Trustee's settlement. After
13 reviewing the case, hearing the testimony from the Trustee and
14 the arguments of counsel, the Court finds that Brian Manookian
15 does not hold a claim against this estate as already expressed
16 by Mr. Young, and confirmed by the papers and pleadings, the
17 petition, statements, and schedules that have been at issue in
18 this case.

19 Mr. Manookian, to date, has not offered any concrete
20 evidence, and I'll use that same word that Mr. Young has used,
21 that this is a surplus case. What has been shown is there are
22 many variables. As I've already mentioned, that go into
23 determining the exact monetary value of bankruptcy estate.

24 In this instance, the burden was on Mr. Manookian to
25 produce something tangible and concrete that the Court could



1 rely on in making a determination that the it's a high
2 likelihood that this case would be a surplus case.

3 In fact, what we have is a case that is ripe with
4 potential expenses to pursue assets and obtain judgments, and
5 ultimately, collect money, that clearly has a dollar figure to
6 it.

7 The Bankruptcy Court is well aware through thousands
8 of cases, that a judgment is something, but collecting it is
9 something else. And in fact, in this case, where there's been
10 no evidence that there will be an easy win on anything, the
11 estimates for legal fees, the Court will take, while they seem
12 quite reasonable, if not underestimated based on what has been
13 seen so far in this case, and what historically Chapter 7
14 Trustees have expended on similar or same cases, to actually
15 collect monetary judgments.

16 So for these reasons, the Court finds that Brian
17 Manookian does not have standing to object to the Trustee's
18 motion for approval of the settlement, with the Chase
19 claimants. Therefore, that objection is moot.

20 The Court would further point that the Court is
21 addressing that issue in the second phase of this hearing, in
22 which there is a party withstanding, who has objected. So in
23 fact, Mr. Manookian, he doesn't get his day in court, but the
24 issue gets its day in court.

25 So in fact, even if there were harm to Mr. Manookian,



1 there is no harm to Mr. Manookian because the Court still is
2 addressing the sufficiency of the settlement agreement in which
3 the Trustee is attempting to enter into.

4 With that said, Mr. Young, if you could prepare the
5 appropriate order, which finds Mr. Manookian does not have
6 standing, and that his objection is therefore moot.

7 MR. YOUNG: Yes, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: All right.

9 MR. SPRAGENS: One housekeeping question about the
10 next part of the hearing. I would just ask, for the record,
11 that I be allowed to examine any witnesses for the purpose of
12 proper -- for any appeal. I just wanted to get a ruling from
13 the Court on that.

14 THE COURT: Court, Mr. Young, I'll let you respond to
15 that.

16 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, we would object to that. The
17 Court's already found that there is no standing. So Mr.
18 Spragens has no role in this, from this point forward.

19 THE COURT: The Court will not allow additional
20 questioning since we resolved your client's role in this
21 proceeding. Then the standing issue, I think, is definitive of
22 your ability to ask questions in the second phase of this
23 hearing.

24 MR. SPRAGENS: Thank you, Your Honor.

25 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, if I may, I'd like a little



1 bit of clarity on one point the Court just raised. And that is
2 the extent, and I just need to know this so that I can present
3 the appropriate evidence on direct, the extent to which the
4 Court will allow Mr. Konvalinka to essentially argue Mr.
5 Manookian's objection.

6 Obviously, there were very different things raised in
7 the two motions. So I just need to know if the Court, and
8 frankly, most of the stuff in Mr. Manookian's -- if not all the
9 things in Mr. Manookian's objection are going to be
10 inadmissible under Federal Rule of Evidence 408, but I just
11 need to know what kind of direct -- wants me to go ahead and
12 address the issue in direct, of Mr. Manookian's objection.

13 THE COURT: Don't construe anything from my comment.
14 I was merely -- the subject is being addressed, not the merits
15 or the particularities that Mr. Manookian raised. And I think
16 Mr. Konvalinka is well aware that he needs to stick to what
17 he -- what his objections are, since there's been no notice to
18 you as to anything outside of that.

19 We ruled on Mr. Manookian's standing issue. So we'll
20 take up the objections that are before the Court at this time.

21 MR. SPRAGENS: And the only reason I raise that, Your
22 Honor, is because on the witness and exhibit list, Mr.
23 Konvalinka filed on Monday, he listed Mr. Manookian as a
24 potential witness, and said that he intended to call Mr.
25 Manookian to testify as to these issues about the prior offers



1 back with the Chase claimants.

2 And so I would just like to note, if the Court's
3 going to let him go beyond the four corners of its own
4 objection, and argue Mr. Manookian's objection, then you know,
5 I need to put on the appropriate evidence. If the Court's
6 going to require Mr. Konvalinka to stick to the four corners of
7 his own objection, then we can obviously expedite this
8 considerably.

9 THE COURT: Mr. Manookian's objection is mooted.
10 Therefore, Mr. Konvalinka, your objection is the only objection
11 before the Court.

12 MR. SPRAGENS: And I hear the Court. But the only
13 thing I will respond is, so there is notice in the sense that I
14 did give notice of Mr. Manookian's appearance in connection
15 with this matter, as a witness. And I did not know all the
16 things that were alleged in Mr. Manookian's objection, because
17 I became aware of those when I listed him as a witness.

18 And to suggest that somehow, just because the
19 objection that I filed, which I think is meritorious in and of
20 itself, that I am amenable with regards again, a situation in
21 which I should be allowed to call a witness that I have
22 identified, and have indicated to counsel that I was going to
23 do so.

24 And suggesting I have not done so is incorrect by
25 reason of the facts, that I've actually listed the witness and



1 I've actually listed the topics as well.

2 THE COURT: And the Court will say you're free to
3 call which witness you want to call, and Mr. Young's free to
4 object to the questions you ask that witness. And the Court
5 will rule on them, if we have to rule one by one, we'll rule
6 one by one.

7 MR. SPRAGENS: All right.

8 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I'm ready to proceed with
9 calling Ms. Burton, and I'd suggest to the Court, for
10 efficiency's sake that we proffer her testimony. I'll offer
11 that to the Court.

12 MR. SPRAGENS: And Your Honor, I would object to
13 that. I have not had an opportunity to cross-examination this
14 witness, and I would like to have that opportunity with regard
15 to what her testimony is going to be, as opposed to Mr. Young's
16 testimony.

17 THE COURT: Well, you'd still have the opportunity to
18 cross examine her, but you're objecting to the proffer all
19 together?

20 MR. SPRAGENS: Yes, I am.

21 THE COURT: I will sustain the objection. Call your
22 witness, Mr. Young.

23 MR. YOUNG: Thank you, Your Honor. I'll call Jeanne
24 Burton. And Your Honor, just as a matter of housekeeping, can
25 I ask Mr. Konvalinka to use his microphone because there's some



1 background noise there. Thank you.

2 I think Ms. Burton's already been sworn in, so I
3 don't know if she needs to be sworn in again.

4 JEANNE ANN BURTON, TRUSTEE'S WITNESS, SWORN

5 THE COURT: You're still under oath, Ms. Burton. We
6 won't re-swear you. But you are still under oath.

7 THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.

8 MR. YOUNG: And again, for the record, my name's
9 Phillip Young. I'm counsel for Ms. Burton.

10 DIRECT EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. YOUNG:

12 Q Ms. Burton, what's your occupation?

13 A Chapter 7 Trustee and attorney.

14 Q How long have you been serving as a bankruptcy Trustee in
15 this district?

16 A Twenty-four years.

17 Q Were you appointed to serve as the Trustee for Cummins
18 Manookian, PLC?

19 A Yes.

20 Q Do you remember when that was?

21 A November the 6th, 2019.

22 Q Are you still serving in that capacity today?

23 A Yes.

24 Q When you were first appointed Trustee in this case, what
25 were some of the major issues that you identified as central



1 issues in this case?

2 A There was a judgment that had been entered in favor of
3 what I would call the Chase parties, that was on appeal, and
4 oral argument was set for the Court of Appeals in January,
5 early January, like January 6th, or January 8th, early January.

6 And then there was also a receivership proceeding because
7 while the judgment was on appeal, the collection had not been
8 stayed. So a receiver had been appointed and there was a
9 contested matter regarding that 715 -- well, actually more than
10 \$715,000 because the -- there was going to be a contested
11 proceeding as to whether or not the Court, the State Court
12 would continue to hold those monies or if that would be
13 released.

14 Q Did the Chase parties ultimately file a claim in this
15 case?

16 A They did.

17 Q How much was that claim?

18 A It was a secured claim for 806-something thousand dollars.

19 Q And tell the Court what the basis of that claim was.

20 A It was an award, a contempt and sanctions award which was
21 the amount of the attorney fees that the Chase parties proved
22 were -- that they had expended in revealing who disclosed what
23 was potentially, or they considered, or was confidential
24 information to news media and other, other entities at the
25 time, in a nutshell.



1 Q Who were the judgment debtors under that sanction
2 judgment?

3 A Brian Manookian, Cummings Manookian, Mark Hammerfold, and
4 Mr. Hammerfold's law firm. I think it was Hammerfold, LLC.

5 Q Did you review any documents to inform yourself about the
6 sanctions judgment?

7 A Yes.

8 Q What documents did you review?

9 A All the documents that were available off of the Court of
10 Appeals website. The Cummings Manookian, and Brian Manookian's
11 brief, appellate brief. The Chase parties brief. I did review
12 the State Court judgment order.

13 Q You just mentioned the Court of Appeals. When the case
14 first got filed, were you aware that the sanctions judgment had
15 been appealed to the Court of Appeals?

16 A Yes, because I was contacted about was I going to be
17 released on this day for that to go forward, because oral
18 argument was set in January, and the case was filed in
19 November.

20 Q Had exaction on the sanctions judgment been stayed?

21 A No.

22 Q Had Cummings Manookian appealed the sanctions judgment?

23 A It did not. It didn't. That was one of the things --

24 MR. SPRAGENS: Objection, Your Honor, as to
25 foundation and as to her know with regard to that.



1 MR. YOUNG: I'm sorry, Your Honor, I didn't hear your
2 response.

3 THE COURT: And your response to the objection?

4 MR. YOUNG: Yes. I'm asking her about her, if she
5 was involved in this as the Trustee for one of the judgment
6 debtors and I'm asking her whether she was aware whether or not
7 they had appealed the sanctions judgment.

8 THE COURT: As a panel Trustee in charge of this
9 case, she's in the best position, and clearly has knowledge, so
10 I'll allow the testimony.

11 MR. SPRAGENS: Again, just let me note for the record
12 that I do object and there is obviously an appeal that was
13 filed on behalf of Cummings Manookian, as evidenced by the
14 notice of appeal that was filed.

15 MR. YOUNG: I'll continue.

16 BY MR. YOUNG:

17 Q Ms. Burton, you already answered that question. What
18 about Brian Manookian? Had he appealed the sanctions judgment?

19 A He did. And I communicated with Mr. Konvalinka because it
20 appeared that Cummings Manookian, and Brian Manookian appealed
21 the order, one of the orders for recusal.

22 But only Brian Manookian appealed the sanctions judgment
23 and Mr. Konvalinka, who represented Cummings and Manookian at
24 -- during part of that, and actually, an attorney in that
25 appeal, until he withdrew. He said he didn't recall.



1 Q Did the Court of Appeals -- well, let me go back. He
2 didn't recall what?

3 A He didn't recall if the, if the Cummings Manookian
4 appealed the sanctions judgment.

5 Q Did the Court of Appeals ultimately make a ruling on the
6 sanctions judgment?

7 A Not on the -- well, not really on the sanctions judgment.
8 It ruled that the judge should have recused himself and based
9 on that, they vacated the sanctions judgment, for it to go
10 back, be assigned to a new judge and reheard.

11 Q And when was that order issued by the Court of Appeals?

12 A February 20, '21 maybe. I think that's right.

13 Q Did the Court of Appeals make any finding regarding
14 whether the sanctions were actually warranted?

15 A No.

16 Q Did any part appeal the Court of Appeals' decision to the
17 Supreme Court?

18 A The Chase parties did.

19 Q And did the Supreme Court accept cert?

20 A It did not.

21 Q So now that the judgment's been vacated, what's your
22 understanding of what's going to happen to the sanction issue
23 involving the Chase partners?

24 A A new judge --

25 MR. SPRAGENS: Again, Your Honor. I object to



1 hearsay and foundation.

2 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I'm asking her opinion as a
3 lawyer and Chapter 7 Trustee records, in the interest of (audio
4 gap).

5 THE COURT: I will allow the testimony.

6 BY MR. YOUNG:

7 Q Let me ask that question again, Ms. Burton. Now that the
8 judgment's been vacated, what's your understanding of what's
9 going to happen to the sanctions issue involving the Chase
10 parties?

11 A That the -- that a new judge will be appointed and it will
12 start basically all over from the beginning. I think there was
13 a, there was a motion to rehear, or for clarification filed by
14 the Chase parties about -- well, there's something about
15 retroactive vacation of the, of the judgment. But anyway, the
16 Court of Appeals from what -- the way I read the order, was
17 that it would go back and start over. That the new judge would
18 need to see new witnesses, you know, not just decide something
19 on the record, review of the record and make a decision. That
20 it would start over.

21 Q To the best of your knowledge, has a new judge been
22 appointed?

23 A I know things have been filed, but I don't know anything
24 about a new judge being appointed yet.

25 Q Do you know how long it took to try the sanctions issue



1 originally?

2 A I think just the sanctions issue, which is a, kind of a
3 case within another case, I think that was over two and a half
4 years, two years, two and a half years.

5 Q Based on that and your experience in this case, do you
6 think the rehearing is likely to be lengthy?

7 A I'm sorry. I --

8 Q Let me ask the question again. Based on that, and based
9 on your involvement in this case, do you expect the rehearing
10 to be lengthy litigation?

11 A I think, I mean, I do, unless the parties decide something
12 different. But I don't, I don't expect that to happen, so I do
13 expect that it will start over from the very beginning.

14 Q I want to ask about your process of reviewing claims in
15 this case. When did you start reviewing claims in this case?

16 A Well, I reviewed claims when they're filed. You know, I
17 always take a look at them and see if there's, you know, if
18 they're lacking something or you know, there's no attachment,
19 or anything like that.

20 But I really started addressing the claims once, once the
21 Court of Appeals vacated the judgment, because now, the Chase
22 claim was not, it wasn't liquidated, and so I started, you
23 know, trying to figure out, okay, what are we going to do about
24 that. What are the other claims that should be allowed?

25 I already knew that there were claim objections that, that



1 needed to be filed and those objections resolved.

2 Q And approximately when did you start that evaluation?

3 A It was probably March. It was after the appellate court.

4 I think the objections that I filed were in May, but I started

5 looking at all of that probably March, March, April.

6 Q And so you did file some claim objections in this case.

7 A Correct.

8 Q When did you first begin discussing a potential settlement

9 with counsel for the Chase parties?

10 A It was early April.

11 Q So had the Court of Appeals ruled at that time?

12 A It had.

13 Q Had the Supreme Court ruled at that time?

14 A No.

15 Q In your opinion, did you think --

16 A No, but it hadn't been appealed to the Supreme, the

17 Supreme Court yet at that, at that time

18 Q So this was after the Court of Appeals had ruled, but

19 before any brief had been filed with the Supreme Court, right?

20 A Yes. When I first started discussing settlement, yes.

21 Q At that time, did you think it was likely that the Supreme

22 Court would overturn the Court of Appeals decision?

23 A No. I didn't. I didn't.

24 Q So in your settlement discussions, did you ever make the

25 presumption that the Supreme Court was going to take cert?



1 A I think it was generally thought that, at least from my
2 perspective, that the Supreme Court, I can't say for the Chase
3 parties, but that the Supreme Court would not. But it could
4 have, but I didn't think so. It seems kind of a little low bar
5 that the, that just the appearance of bias was enough to
6 reverse a recusal order, and vacate the judgment.

7 There were some interesting issues. There were other
8 issues but I generally did not think that the Supreme Court
9 would accept cert.

10 Q And just for clarity, that was, that was your opinion, not
11 necessarily anybody else's.

12 A Correct. Correct.

13 Q Who had the majority of the settlement discussions with
14 the Chase parties?

15 A I did.

16 Q Directly?

17 A Not with the Chase parties, but with their attorney.

18 Q Who did you talk to?

19 A Dan Puryear and Charlie Malone.

20 Q When did ask special counsel to get involved in those
21 discussions?

22 A Really when it came time to like formalize the settlement
23 offer and what the terms of the settlement would be, I guess
24 you'd say when we get ready to, to paper it, or to make, you
25 know, the final offer of settlement.



1 Q You had already made the decision at that point.

2 A That's correct.

3 Q Who made the decision to offer to allow the Chase claimant
4 \$250,000?

5 A I did.

6 Q And who communicated that to counsel for the Chase
7 parties?

8 A The formal offer came from me, but I had had discussions
9 with the attorneys for the Chase parties about it.

10 Q And did counsel assist you in drafting that settlement?

11 A Yes, she did.

12 Q Let's talk about the terms of that settlement. You're
13 proposing to allow the Chase claim what amount?

14 A \$250,000.

15 Q Is that a secured claim or an unsecured claim?

16 A As an unsecured claim.

17 Q How was the claim filed? Secured or unsecured?

18 A It was filed as a secured claim.

19 Q And are mutual waivers included in the settlement
20 agreement?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Can you explain to the Court why it was important for you
23 to get a waiver from the Chase parties?

24 A Well, it's just always good practice, you know, when
25 you're -- just like in any settlement, you don't always know



1 what possibly might be out there, what somebody might come up
2 with, and every settlement agreement that I have been presented
3 with in my time as Trustee, always asks for release of the
4 other party, and I just always make sure that it's a mutual
5 release of the, of the parties.

6 But I also want to do it to, you know, include anything
7 else that would, that would come up, or that was pending in a
8 case, like the order that reserves their rights to challenge
9 whether or not \$25,000 that was paid to the estate, that I
10 claimed was a preference.

11 They reserved their rights to dispute that, but did agree
12 that it could be turned over to the bankruptcy estate.

13 Q So getting a release of that reservation rights, did you
14 consider that to be beneficial to the estate?

15 A It was.

16 Q I want to discuss with you what factors you considered
17 when agreeing to the proposed settlement. Just walk the Court
18 through some of the factors that you considered.

19 A Okay. So you're looking at assets, we've kind of been
20 through that, what you think your assets are. And then what
21 the claims are, and you know, what the cost of everything is,
22 and trying to maximize or be able to make, you know, a, a
23 meaningful, try to make a meaningful distribution to the
24 creditors.

25 And so there were, there were several things. There was,



1 obviously, the Chase claim did not -- was -- did not get
2 liquidated, and so it's going back, and the estate was, in
3 order to have to have counsel, and in that matter, to take the
4 interest of the estate and really the other creditors because
5 you know, that had claims, that had allowed claims.

6 And to maximize what, you know, what I would be able to
7 pay creditors. And what amount, that Mr. Konvalinka made a
8 statement about, the numbers were so close, well, it's because
9 I'm trying to figure out what the, you know, what exactly these
10 expenses would be.

11 What did I think that they, you know, the least amount
12 that I would be willing to offer to the Chase parties to settle
13 a disputed claim, and still be able to pay the claims of the
14 other, the other allowed, the other allowed claims.

15 And so you know, 250 kind of came up, you know, with that.
16 Kind of lined all of that up, but also taking into
17 consideration that, that State Court litigation and what the
18 cost would be, and what the risk would be, that there can be
19 another hefty sanctions judgment against Mr. Manookian and
20 Cummings Manookian, that would just, you know.

21 And then they're the biggest creditor in the case with the
22 lion's share of the money going to them, and you would have --
23 now would have, you know, incurred all of those expenses, and
24 since we talked about, you know, how that impacted -- would
25 have impacted the adversary expenses in that case, as it went



1 forward.

2 And you know, and the big elephant in the room, I had
3 \$85,000 in the case, and already over \$100,000 in just attorney
4 fees, not to mention Trustee compensation. I still had to
5 hire, you know, employ an accountant and all of those things,
6 just getting administrative costs.

7 And then having to consider employing counsel to represent
8 the estate in that State Court action, and how to compensate
9 that attorney and, you know, when. Find somebody that would
10 agree to that.

11 So yeah, I think that that's pretty much the -- sorry if
12 that was jumbled, but that was sort of my thought process of
13 all of it.

14 Q No, that's fine. One of the things you mentioned just a
15 minute ago was risk. Did you consider the likelihood of
16 whether you thought a new judge would issue sanctions against
17 Brian Manookian and Cummings Manookian?

18 A I did.

19 Q What was your conclusion?

20 A Anything can happen, but looking at the briefs, the
21 appellate briefs of both parties, and the, the State Court
22 order, and the Court of Appeals order, you know, that says, you
23 know, it didn't make any comment about the sanctions.

24 The Court did say that the judge had done a thorough or
25 complete analysis of the very serious allegations. And that



1 the judge had been exceedingly, or extraordinarily patient with
2 the parties.

3 And so I just -- the facts are going to be the same. I
4 think everybody, when you go back and retry something,
5 everybody's trying to up their game, and you know, cover things
6 that may not have been covered before.

7 But in my view, it was likely that a new judge would issue
8 a similar sanctions judgment. That's a risk, that was the
9 risk.

10 Q In your view, is there any chance that the sanctions
11 amount could increase at the rehearing?

12 A Well, it could, but I mean it could because based on
13 attorney fees that the Chase parties had expended in proving
14 the grounds for the sanctions, obviously, they had incurred,
15 you know, other attorney fees after that, after that time.

16 So I don't know if the Court -- it's possible, but I don't
17 know if the Court would allow them their additional, additional
18 fees or not. But it's a possibility.

19 Q In your view, after considering all this that you just
20 described to the Court, do you think there's a substantial risk
21 that the sanctions awarded as Cummings Manookian could exceed
22 250,000 on rehearing?

23 A I think it could have. I think it could have.

24 Q Did you give any -- well, I think you mentioned earlier
25 that you considered expenses that might be involved to the



1 estate regarding the rehearing, right?

2 A Right.

3 Q What was your conclusion about what expenses could be for
4 the rehearing?

5 A Well, litigation is very expensive. That was, you know,
6 both parties, the Chase parties and the Manookian parties, and
7 Hammerfold, that you know, it was, it was very, it was very
8 aggressively litigated by, by both sides, and I think it's safe
9 to assume that it would be again, and that, you know, it would
10 be, it would be expensive for everybody again.

11 It would be expensive for the Trustee to employ an
12 attorney. There'd be a long, you know, it'd be, probably be
13 another long period of time. I don't know if it'd be two and
14 a half years, but I think it would be substantial.

15 And that was, sorry if I digress, that was another
16 consideration in trying to work out a settlement with the Chase
17 parties was the efficient administration of the estate, and the
18 time to get the estate that administration concluded, and
19 distribution to creditors.

20 But anyway, it would be expensive, and --

21 Q I want to come back to the efficient administration issue
22 in just a minute. But I want to say on sort of the expense
23 issue with regard to the rehearing. Did you come up with an
24 estimate, a legal expense estimate of what it would cost to
25 rehear the case?



1 A I estimated about \$150,000.

2 Q Would you have to retain special counsel to represent you
3 in that case?

4 A Yes.

5 Q That would have to be approved by the Court?

6 A Yes.

7 Q How much does the estate currently have in its bank
8 account?

9 A \$85, \$86,000.

10 Q And you already have attorney fees that the estate will
11 owe in this case. Is that right?

12 A Yes.

13 Q How would you pay for counsel in the State Court?

14 A That's a good question. I would have to work out an
15 agreement with that attorney, my other counsel, my other
16 professionals in the, in the case, because you know, there are
17 already fees that have been incurred, and so it would probably
18 have to be an attorney who was, you know, willing to, to fund
19 the way and payment, obviously, it's not the type of setting
20 that somebody -- it's not something that would be taken on a
21 contingency fee basis.

22 It would be an hourly rate type thing. So it would be --
23 I try to do what I have to do, but it would be difficult.

24 Q You mentioned earlier that you considered the efficient
25 administration of the estate, and I think in that testifying,



1 you mentioned how long it might take to make distributions. Is
2 that fair?

3 A Right. Right.

4 Q Did you consider the impact on the pending adversary
5 proceedings as part of that?

6 A I did.

7 Q What was your conclusion? Talk to the Court.

8 A Yeah. Those from a time standpoint, and also from a you
9 know, expense standpoint, that the Chase claim is uncertain,
10 and it's being litigated, then if we are, you know, if the
11 parties in the court decide we're going forward with the
12 adversary litigation, then you know, I don't know, I don't know
13 how much money I need, you know, to pay 100 percent case.

14 So I would -- there would just be more expense in pursuing
15 all the other causes of action and collecting. If I was
16 successful in those.

17 Yeah, but first considering, obviously, you've got -- I
18 would have to be successful in getting a judgment in the -- in
19 Fitzgerald, with regard to the Fitzgerald account receivable.

20 Q And would it be easier on your administration at that
21 adversary proceeding, if the settlement's approved?

22 A Easier is a relative term. But yes, obviously. I can't
23 always anticipate what's going to happen in the adversary but
24 yes, as far as the discovery, you know, you would have to be
25 deposed, and you know, just from a discovery standpoint, yes, I



1 think it would be -- it would take less time and be less
2 expensive.

3 Q If the proposed settlement is rejected, what's your
4 opinion of the impact that will have on the time and the
5 expense associated with the adversary proceeding?

6 A I think it's going to, you know, a lot more expensive for
7 the reasons that I've already discussed, and I can, I can go
8 into those again, but just more expensive, more discovery, more
9 you know, because there'd be other, you know, other cases,
10 other accounts receivable.

11 And also you got to wait for those other cases to settle
12 out or for a judgment to be obtained, because you know,
13 Cummings Manookian is not the, the current attorney of record
14 in those, in those cases.

15 So not only do you have to determine -- there has to be
16 some type of fee for their, you know, then to be a
17 determination of how much of that in Cummings and Manookian
18 entitled, entitled to.

19 Q And you testified about risk, and you testified about
20 expenses. And you testified that you considered the efficiency
21 of the administration of the estate. After having considered
22 all those factors, what's your business judgment concerning the
23 proposed settlement?

24 A I think the proposed settlement is in the best interest of
25 the estate and of the creditors of the estate.



1 Q I want to ask you some specific questions about the
2 objection filed by Grant Konvalinka in this case. Have you
3 reviewed that objection?

4 A I have.

5 Q Explain to the Court what your understanding of the nature
6 of that objection is.

7 A Is that there's a possibility that Cummings Manookian
8 would -- if there is a sanction judgment awarded by the new
9 judge upon a rehearing that Cummings Manookian may not be
10 responsible for that or the actions of Brian Manookian.

11 Q In your opinion, as an attorney and the Trustee, what do
12 you think the likelihood is the state court would decide that
13 Cummings Manookian is not responsible for Mr. Manookian's
14 actions?

15 MR. KONVALINKA: Objection, Your Honor. It calls for
16 qualifying her as an expert. I think we need a little
17 clarification as to her experience with regard to this
18 particular topic.

19 MR. YOUNG: I can clarify that I believe, to take
20 care of that issue, Your Honor.

21 BY MR. YOUNG:

22 Q As the Trustee of Cummings Manookian, what's your opinion
23 of the likelihood that the state court will find that Cummings
24 Manookian is not responsible for Brian Manookian's actions?

25 MR. KONVALINKA: (Indiscernible) my objection, Judge,



1 as well, because I don't think there's a foundation laid.

2 THE COURT: All right. The Court's going to allow
3 it. She's the Trustee in the case. She's an attorney and has
4 been on the panel for 24 years. So, clearly, she can form an
5 opinion and should form an opinion as part of her fiduciary
6 duty as administering this estate. So the Court's going to
7 allow that testimony.

8 THE WITNESS: As you pointed out, Mr. Young,
9 obviously, they've the right, you know, to make that argument.
10 But I don't think that would be successful. The -- Mr.
11 Manookian was one of two members of Cummings Manookian.
12 Cummings Manookian was the law firm in this matter. And Mr.
13 Manookian was signing the pleadings. He was, you know, he was
14 involved in it -- in everything within that sanctioned
15 proceeding.
16 So it's not like, you know, a case where maybe we have a big
17 firm where some attorney goes rogue or, you know, does
18 something that everybody else doesn't know about. So based on
19 that, I didn't consider that to be a valid or successful
20 argument. And in the end, as the judge said, "You're arguing
21 against yourself." But I don't see that happening.
22 And the file court judge, of course, you know, the court
23 appeals said there was a recusal that the trial court judge did
24 make a finding that in issuing the sanction judgment against
25 Cummings Manookian, that Mr. Manookian was acting on its



1 behalf.

2 BY MR. YOUNG:

3 Q Was Mr. Manookian authorized to make decisions on behalf
4 of Cummings Manookian?

5 A Yes.

6 MR. KONVALINKA: And, Your Honor, let me object to
7 the foundation with regard to that as to what knowledge she
8 would have with regard to what Mr. Manookian was authorized to
9 do.

10 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, she's the Trustee for the
11 entity we're asking about.

12 THE COURT: I think if you ask the question based off
13 of her perspective as a Trustee. But just asking a question
14 without some foundation, I think Mr. Konvalinka's correct. And
15 narrow it to what you're trying to ask as far as period and how
16 she came to know that information.

17 MR. YOUNG: Sure, Your Honor. I can set that up.

18 BY MR. YOUNG:

19 Q Ms. Burton, who signed the petition in this case?

20 A Brian Manookian.

21 Q From your review of records associated with this case, did
22 you find that Brian Manookian made financial decisions on
23 behalf of the law firm?

24 A Yes. He would -- you're talking about in the bankruptcy
25 case?



1 Q Prior to the bankruptcy case.

2 A Right. He was listed as the chief, I think, the chief
3 managing officer in the -- on the bankruptcy petition.

4 Q You mentioned a few minutes ago that the state court judge
5 made a finding that Mr. Manookian was Cummings Manookian's
6 agent. Do you know any basis for a new fact-finder to reach a
7 different conclusion?

8 A No.

9 Q Are the facts still the same?

10 A Yes. I would say. Yes.

11 Q Are you aware that the Grant Konvalinka objection also
12 questions why you would allow the Chase claim at 250,000 is
13 you'd estimate the cost of defense to be \$150,000?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Are there other factors that went into your
16 decision-making beyond simply the cost of defense?

17 A I was trying to get that claim paid, you know. I mean, in
18 a perfect case scenario, I would be able -- I would have close
19 to enough money to pay the claim. So I took that into
20 consideration that in addition to the, you know, 150,000, that
21 was just one claim of that because that was just estimated
22 attorney fees that it would cost in that.

23 And also, allaying the risk of a substantial sanction judgment
24 being awarded, which would then be, you know, a bigger claim
25 and reduce the claims including the Konvalinka claim and the



1 McCarthy claim. And then also the impact on -- the potential
2 impact on the expense in the adversary proceeding. All of
3 which those expenses are administrative expenses that get paid
4 ahead of any unsecured claims.

5 Q And would that include the Grant Konvalinka claim that
6 would be subordinate to administrative claims?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Are you also aware that Grant Konvalinka mentioned in a
9 footnote that it might be willing to represent the estate with
10 some litigation cap?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Has any offer like that been extended to you?

13 A No.

14 Q Do you have any details on how that might work?

15 A No.

16 Q Or whether they would be willing to do that?

17 A No. Other than what Mr. Konvalinka put in his footnote.

18 Q Or whether you would be willing to retain them in that
19 matter?

20 A That's correct.

21 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I think those are the only
22 questions I have with this one reservation. I'd like to
23 reserve the right to question her again regarding any issue
24 that might come up regarding the Brian Manookian objection if
25 the Court allows that testimony. But beyond that, that's the



1 extent of my direct examination.

2 MR. KONVALINKA: And, Your Honor, at this time, could
3 I take a three to five-minute break and come back? I just need
4 to step across the hall.

5 THE COURT: Let's go ahead and take -- we've been at
6 this for a while. Let's take a ten-minute break. We'll come
7 back at -- well, that's seven minutes. Let's keep it even and
8 come back at 3:30.

9 (Recess taken at 3:23 p.m.)

10 (Proceedings resumed at 3:31 p.m.)

11 THE CLERK: Court is back in session.

12 MR. KONVALINKA: May I proceed?

13 THE COURT: Okay. Just for everyone's edification
14 here. I've got a hard stop at 4:30. And I'll need to make
15 about a 30-minute break, hopefully, less than that at 4:30.
16 And then we'll come back if we're not done, and we'll go until
17 at least 5:30 or 6 tonight unless the parties want to go
18 longer.

19 And you may --

20 CROSS-EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

22 Q Ms. Burton, with regard to the court of appeals, let me

23 MR. KONVALINKA: Your Honor, can I -- I think -- am I
24 entitled to share something on the screen?

25 THE COURT: I don't know what you're sharing.



1 MR. KONVALINKA: Well, it's the court of appeals
2 opinion, the first page of it.

3 THE COURT: Any objection?

4 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I'm not going to object even
5 though this party didn't upload it. I uploaded it, so no
6 objection.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Konvalinka.

8 MR. KONVALINKA: All right. So I don't see any share
9 button on my screen. I apologize, so.

10 THE COURT: I think we'll have to make you some type
11 of co-host.

12 MR. KONVALINKA: Oh.

13 THE CLERK: Your Honor, he should be able to, at the
14 bottom of his screen, share his screen.

15 Try --

16 MR. KONVALINKA: Okay. I think I've -- all right.
17 Let me try this.

18 THE CLERK: Just, please, make sure you just share
19 what you're trying to share, not your entire computer.

20 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

21 Q And do you see, on your screen, Ms. Burton, in the Court
22 of Appeals of Tennessee at Nashville, January 7, the 2020
23 session?

24 A I see that top -- the top part of it, but I don't see the
25 whole page.



1 Q Okay. Well, it was filed on February 4. Is this what you
2 -- a portion of what you viewed in connection with making your
3 determinations?

4 A Can you (audio interference)?

5 Q Sure. And I don't know if you can scroll? Oh, I have to
6 scroll, but this is --

7 A Can you reduce the percentage of it, so I can -- I don't
8 know if that's going to make it too small, but can you do that
9 so I can see the whole document?

10 Q No. I can't do the whole document, but I can scroll if
11 you want.

12 A Okay.

13 Q Let me know when you're finished reading that, and I'll
14 scroll to the next -- I'll scroll below.

15 A Okay. Go back up to the top so I can see the court of
16 appeals. Okay. I see that.

17 Q And did you read that first paragraph, or do you want me
18 to go --

19 A Yeah. You can go. I did.

20 Q Okay. That's fine.

21 A Yes.

22 Q Okay. Do you recognize what's shown on the screen, the
23 first page of the court of appeals decision that you read in
24 making your review?

25 A Yes. you



1 Q Now, if you will look, do you see where it states Brian P.
2 Manookian?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And he was there on behalf -- he was recognized as Brian
5 P. Manookian for the appellant, Cummings Manookian, PLLC.
6 Isn't that correct?

7 A Correct.

8 Q And he's referred to as an appellant. Is he not?

9 A Yes.

10 Q And so based upon your earlier testimony in which you said
11 they were not part of the appeal, isn't it a fair statement
12 that at least that the court of appeals recognized him as an
13 appellant?

14 A The court of appeals prepared that. And they were an
15 appellant in the recusal of the -- the recusal issue, which is
16 what the court was ruling on there.

17 Q And it also -- they aired the contempt and damage orders
18 too, did they not in this same opinion?

19 A Right. Because as you say, where it says, "and because
20 retroactive recusal is appropriately also vacated in the
21 contempt and damages orders."

22 Q So, again, with regard to this particular appeal, with
23 regards to the issue of recusal in connection with it. It
24 resulted in the vacation of the award that was against Cummings
25 Manookian, PLLC, who was -- which was an appellant in



1 connection with this proceeding, correct?

2 A That's a good question because the --

3 MR. KONVALINKA: And objection.

4 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

5 Q It's yes, no, I don't know, ma'am. That's it. I'm not
6 asking for speculation.

7 A Oh. I'm sorry. I don't know the answer to that because
8 the Chase parties raised the fact that the debtor did not
9 appeal the sanctions judgment. But I think everybody was
10 pretty much in agreement that because the, you know, or what I
11 -- my position was that because Cummings Manookian appealed the
12 recusal matter. Part of that -- the sanctions judgment was set
13 aside. I didn't think they had much of an argument that this
14 did not impact the judgment against Cummings Manookian. I
15 think it did.

16 Q And with regard to the finding of the trial court that
17 Cummings Manookian was an agent, did you ascertain whether or
18 not there was any argument made by Cummings Manookian in
19 connection with that trial court proceeding that Mr. Manookian
20 is -- was, in fact, in contempt was acting outside of his scope
21 as an agent of Cummings Manookian, PLLC? Did you see that
22 issue was even addressed?

23 A No. I did not.

24 Q Then the person that was representing Cummings Manookian,
25 you said, in connection with that trial court proceeding was,



1 in fact, Mr. Manookian? Is that correct?

2 A Mr. Manookian and Brian Cummings were both listed as
3 counsel for Cummings --

4 Q No. What I'm -- I'm sorry. I apologize. I interrupted
5 you. Go ahead.

6 A That's okay.

7 Q All right. And so what I'm asking is with regard to the
8 appearance in connection with the contempt proceeding. Are you
9 aware whether anybody even appeared on behalf of Cummings
10 Manookian, PLLC?

11 A I believe Brian Manookian did.

12 Q Did you review the transcript of the proceedings in making
13 your determination?

14 A Not the transcript of the proceedings. No. The state
15 court opinion cited two portions of the transcript. And so did
16 the, you know, the briefs that I read. But I did not read the
17 full transcript.

18 Q You were aware, though, there was a transcript, correct?

19 A I assume there was. Yes.

20 Q But you said there were citations or references to it,
21 correct?

22 A Right. Right.

23 Q And so, and again, are you aware that Brian Manookian only
24 appeared on behalf of himself and not on behalf of Cummings
25 Manookian, PLLC?



1 A I am not aware of that.

2 Q But would you have access to the transcript to review it?

3 A I didn't request it.

4 Q And I'm -- ma'am, I'd like an answer to my question. It's
5 just fairly simple (indiscernible). Did you have access to it,
6 ma'am?

7 A I assume that I could have tried to obtain the transcript.
8 I know there were some things -- I, yeah, I think I could have.

9 Q In making your determination with regard to the claim, I
10 think you testified that these parties are fairly litigious.
11 Is that what I'm -- is that what I understand your testimony to
12 be?

13 A They're both very aggressive in their, you know -- very
14 aggressive in their respective positions. I don't think either
15 one of them would back down from anything.

16 Q Well, for example, in the adversary proceeding, if for
17 whatever reason the adversary proceeding is adverse to those
18 people -- that you obtain a favorable judgment on behalf of the
19 bankruptcy. What is your -- what is the estimate that you have
20 as to how long an appeal process would be from that adversary
21 proceeding?

22 MR. YOUNG: Object as to relevance. I'm not sure
23 what that has to do with this, Your Honor.

24 MR. KONVALINKA: May I respond, Your Honor?

25 THE COURT: You can, yes, respond.



1 MR. KONVALINKA: My response is fairly simple, Your
2 Honor. One of the big things that we are addressing here today
3 is the efficiency of the administration of this estate. I
4 think I'm entitled to extol with regard to this particular
5 witness whether she's actually considered -- regardless of what
6 the outcome of this particular matter is, there is going to be
7 a continued inefficiency if you have litigious parties who
8 appeal the adversary proceeding and let's just say even this
9 determination today as to standing. We're going to be at this
10 process for some time, is all I'm trying to establish.

11 THE COURT: Again, I think ask your question again,
12 because

13 MR. KONVALINKA: Okay. Let me just restate it and
14 maybe do a little better.

15 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

16 Q Ms. Burton, with regard to a determination in the
17 adversary proceeding, if you are favorable in the outcome with
18 regard to that, do you or do you not anticipate that there is
19 going to be an appeal?

20 A I hadn't considered that. I wouldn't be surprised, but
21 there could be. But I haven't considered that.

22 Q And isn't that one of the things in connection with the
23 efficiency of the administration of this estate, isn't it
24 something that you should consider in the sense that if, in
25 fact, there's going to be an elongated or an extended period of



1 time with regard to the adversary proceeding. Isn't that going
2 to increase the cost as well?

3 A Yes. Obviously, it would. Yes.

4 Q And based upon what your opinion as to the nature of these
5 parties insofar as an approach to litigation, how -- based upon
6 your experience, how long would that appeal take?

7 A And you're talking about the appeal if I was successful in
8 the adversary proceeding?

9 Q Yes, ma'am.

10 A I would ask my counsel that question. But I think it
11 could take, you know, it wouldn't surprise me if it took at
12 least a year for an appeal.

13 Q And --

14 A I really don't know the answer to that question.

15 Q -- you don't have an opinion on that particular issue.
16 You haven't considered that particular issue. Is that a fair
17 statement?

18 A I haven't. No. I have not. I've been focused on trying
19 to get a recovery in the adversary proceeding and collecting
20 it.

21 Q Well, in your discussions with the case parties with
22 regard to some -- did you discuss with them whether there had
23 been any other attempts at settlement?

24 MR. YOUNG: Objection as to admissibility under
25 Federal Rule of Evidence 408.



1 MR. KONVALINKA: And I'm sorry, Your Honor, you're
2 muted, and I didn't hear you.

3 THE COURT: Response?

4 MR. KONVALINKA: Yes. First of all, I'm not asking
5 for the content of the settlement negotiations, Judge. All I'm
6 asking for is whether there have been -- whether there was an
7 inquiry made that there had been attempts to settle with regard
8 to that. I would also submit that under Rule 408. This is not
9 a suggestion that I'm going to -- first of all, I want to know
10 if she made due inquiry with regard to prior settlement
11 negotiations. And if she did or she did not, I think that may
12 be relevant to this proceeding in making a determination based
13 upon her opinion as to what would be in the best interest of
14 the bankruptcy estate.

15 Second of all, I would tell you that with regard to
16 the actual Rule 408 issue that deals with when you're in a
17 case, and you're -- and you have discussions between parties as
18 to settlement negotiations, and you're trying to enforce that
19 and duly precluded from doing that. Under Rule 408, there is
20 an exception to the rule, if there's an extrinsic belief for
21 introducing this proof in connection with this proceeding, that
22 I should be permitted to do so because it's not evidence of the
23 settlement negotiation in connection with this case. It is a
24 settlement negotiation in another case. And so this, again, I
25 think that's something that she should have considered, but I



1 don't know if she did or she did not until I make an inquiry.

2 THE COURT: And the Court will allow the limited
3 question that you posed would result with respect to the actual
4 whether there were or not what's the substance.

5 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

6 Q So, Ms. Burton, if you would just answer my questions and
7 without much explanation so I don't get outside of what the
8 Court's scope is. Were there discussions with the Chase
9 parties about prior negotiations that they had had with any of
10 the other parties concerning the settlement of their claims
11 against them?

12 A No.

13 Q So you did not make any inquiry of them?

14 A No. Not specifically about that.

15 Q With regard to -- and you made some mention of the
16 pertinent that I can put in my objection, did you ever make
17 inquiry of me or others at the Grant Konvalinka and Harrison
18 firm? Or your lawyer -- ask your lawyer to -- as to what basis
19 the family would be willing to proceed?

20 A No.

21 Q So just so I'm clear, it's my understanding that -- are
22 you suggesting that it's your opinion as an attorney and a
23 Trustee that if someone is acting in a contemptuous nature with
24 regard to an order that he or she would be acting within the
25 scope of their agency or employment?



1 A I'm sorry. Ask me that again?

2 Q Sure. Maybe I misheard you. But you proffered -- you
3 offered an opinion in response to one of Mr. Young's questions
4 that you didn't think the result would be any different with
5 regard to the retrying of this case in Wilson (phonetic) County
6 based upon your role as the Trustee and your experience as a
7 lawyer. Is that not a fair statement?

8 A Correct.

9 Q And so what I'm trying to understand is to do that, are
10 you as the Trustee and as an attorney suggesting that if
11 someone is acting in contempt in direct violation of a court
12 order that they would be acting on behalf of a professional
13 corporation as its agent and employee, which will be attributed
14 to them. Is that what I understand?

15 A I think so.

16 Q And do you have any case law, other than the ruling of
17 this particular Court, that supports that, ma'am, that you
18 reviewed?

19 MR. YOUNG: Objection, Your Honor. Asking for a
20 legal conclusion, not a factual conclusion.

21 MR. KONVALINKA: Your Honor, I think she's expressed
22 it. Let me. Let me state my response if I may. Your Honor,
23 you can offer an opinion as to the Trustee. And you can offer
24 an opinion as an attorney with regard to her review of a court
25 of appeals decision. A review of a trial court's ruling all



1 without even a claim that there was a statement contained
2 within the record other than the judge's ruling that Mr.
3 Manookian was acting within the scope of his authority on
4 behalf of the PC. And so I think I'm entitled to cross-examine
5 her with regard to that.

6 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, actually, Mr. Konvalinka
7 objected to her testimony as an attorney, to her testimony as
8 that of the Trustee of Cummings Manookian. And now he's asking
9 her for case law.

10 THE COURT: Her role in this case as a Trustee,
11 although she does, obviously, carry the experience of her
12 attorney knowledge. As a Trustee, she can testify and should
13 testify as to the steps she reasonably made. So I'll allow the
14 question.

15 MR. KONVALINKA: Let me restate it for the record in
16 light of the Court's comment (phonetic), if I may, so I make it
17 correct.

18 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

19 Q So, Ms. Burton, as a Trustee for this bankruptcy estate of
20 Cummings Manookian, PLLC. Is it a fair statement that it is
21 your considered opinion that when someone is acting in
22 contempt, a direct contempt of a court order that they're
23 acting within the scope of their agency and employment by that
24 PLLC?

25 MR. YOUNG: Objection, Your Honor. Asked and



1 answered.

2 THE COURT: I'm going to let her answer the question
3 again.

4 THE WITNESS: Mr. Manookian claims that he wasn't in
5 contempt with the things that he did. The court determined
6 that he was in contempt but that -- when that was raised in
7 your objection, I did consult with my attorney on that. And
8 Mr. Young did some research on that which I believe is
9 contained in our response in Mr. Young's argument.

10 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

11 Q Is that a yes, no, I don't know, ma'am? I'm just asking a
12 question.

13 A That's my response.

14 Q So you don't know, or you do know?

15 A I relied on my attorney.

16 Q So to make sure I understand, for the purposes of the
17 record, you as Trustee did not form an independent opinion with
18 regard to the decision whether it was going to be a ruling by
19 the court in the new case that was being filed. But you relied
20 upon Counsel's opinion with regard to that. Is that a fair
21 statement?

22 A No. No. No. I rely -- I seek the counsel of my attorney
23 and -- but that doesn't mean that we don't have conversations
24 about things that -- after reviewing his -- what he researched
25 and talking to him about it. I reached that conclusion on my



1 own.

2 Q Now, if there is, for example -- what would you estimate,
3 based upon your experience as a Trustee, the cost of an appeal
4 with regard to if there's an appeal of the -- if there's a
5 favorable ruling in your favor with regard to that adversary
6 proceeding that might last a year. What would be your estimate
7 as to the cost that would relate to that for the bankruptcy
8 estate?

9 MR. YOUNG: Objection as to relevance.

10 MR. KONVALINKA: Again, Your Honor, I think that I'm
11 entitled to show -- they continue to suggest that this is in
12 the best interest of the estate with regard -- because of all
13 the relative costs that is associated with the decision of the
14 Chase parties. I think it's also important to understand what
15 is happening with regard to the adverse proceeding and the
16 costs that are associated with that because it's been suggested
17 that the costs are a certain number based upon the examination
18 by Mr. Young and (indiscernible) by the examination of
19 Mr. Spragens that I don't think is accurate.

20 THE COURT: If it goes to the Trustee's
21 administration of the case, if the Trustee knows the answer,
22 she can answer the question.

23 THE WITNESS: I haven't discussed that or evaluated
24 that, but I would -- I don't know, another \$50,000 to \$100,000
25 for an appeal. And, again, I may be underestimating. That



1 would be an estimate.

2 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

3 Q Well, when there was a vacation of the -- vacating of the
4 award by the Supreme Court, did you contact the Chase parties
5 again to make a determination as to whether or not the amount
6 of the claim should be reduced in connection with the
7 settlement?

8 A I was contacted by the Chase parties to discuss the relief
9 from stay issue. And so that's kind of how all of the
10 discussions started from there.

11 Q Okay. Well, I guess I didn't articulate my question
12 correctly -- well enough. What I'm interested in is when you
13 started, and you did the negotiations with the Chase parties,
14 there was no decision by the Supreme Court -- or excuse me, by
15 the court of appeals, that there would be a vacated the order,
16 correct?

17 A No. No. This was after the court of appeals had vacated
18 the order.

19 Q Okay. And was it after the decision by the Supreme Court
20 to deny the vacating -- to deny the appeal?

21 A No. It was in between.

22 Q So was there any revisiting of this issue since it was not
23 yet filed or approved with regard to the determination by the
24 Supreme Court by yourself?

25 A I'm sorry. Ask me that again?



1 Q Sure. I'm sorry. It's probably a bad question. With
2 regard to your role as Trustee, did you undertake to make any
3 further inquiry of the persons that you had been negotiating
4 with when you had then an adverse determination as to the
5 recognition of the application for the Supreme Court to
6 reconsider the case?

7 A I'm not sure I under your question, but in between the
8 time that the order vacated the judgment and, actually, before
9 the appeal was filed or close to that time, I had discussions
10 with the Chase parties about several things, including their
11 claim. I won't say several things. About the claim
12 (indiscernible).

13 Q So was there any revisiting of the amount of the
14 settlement at all as a result of the determination of the
15 Supreme Court not to accept the appeal? Were there any
16 discussions about that?

17 A No. Because the settlement was not finalized or formally
18 memorialized at that point. It had been discussed.

19 Q And you have as a number of -- strike that. Did you make
20 a determination as to what the number should be with regard to
21 the \$250,000 amount?

22 A I did.

23 Q And was there any further counter made by the Chase folks
24 when you had suggested the \$250,000?

25 MR. YOUNG: Object under Federal Rule of Evidence



1 408.

2 MR. KONVALINKA: Again, Your Honor, I'm not asking
3 about the content. I'm just asking if there was any
4 discussion.

5 THE COURT: Because we need to move on with this
6 detail, the Trustee who is operating as the Trustee can talk
7 about the facts and what the Trustee did to establish the
8 amount that's relevant to the Trustee's business judgment. But
9 let's keep this for where we are.

10 We're talking about the Trustee's business judgment
11 and whether it was sound. And I think the question as proposed
12 does go somewhat to the business judgment, but it's straying
13 close into matters that aren't necessarily relevant to the
14 business judgment of the Trustee, but we'll allow this one so
15 that we can get past what the Trustee did in establishing the
16 amount of the settlement.

17 MR. KONVALINKA: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 BY MR. KONVALINKA:

19 Q Do I need to repeat the question, ma'am?

20 A Yes, please.

21 Q After you suggest the number of \$250,000, were there any
22 other discussions with the Chase parties in connection with
23 that amount? I just want to know if there were discussions at
24 this point, not what the contents of the discussion was.

25 A Yes, there were discussions.



1 Q And over what period of time?

2 A Probably -- the discussions started in April and the
3 settlement agreement that was attached to the motion was
4 executed by the Chase parties in June, so -- so sometime
5 between April and June, obviously.

6 Q And again, just for the purposes of the record, we're
7 referring to April and June of 2021. Is that a fair statement?

8 A Correct.

9 Q And so are you suggesting to the Court that in your
10 business judgment that this case is going to be resolved
11 quicker and more efficiently by reason of your agreement to
12 this claim, as opposed to having other parties that may be
13 adversely affected by this that may take appellate action?

14 A What case are you talking about? Are you talking about
15 the state court matter or the adversary --

16 Q No, I'm -- I'm asking this question. You suggested to the
17 Court in your business judgment as the Trustee, you're making a
18 determination for the efficient administration of this estate
19 to save time with regard to the proposed -- the litigation that
20 is involved in the Chase matter and the expense that would be
21 involved in participating in the Chase matter, that it is in
22 the best interest of the bankruptcy estate.

23 And I'm just saying at the same time I'm not sure that you
24 considered what the adverse reaction of the other parties would
25 be with regard to that, in making that determination, and that



1 you're somewhat in a Catch 22 with regard to this in the sense
2 that you're going to have a similar expense and a similar
3 period of time that's expended with regard to those people that
4 you've already identified as being litigious in nature. Is
5 that not true?

6 A If this settlement is approved, then Cummings Manookian
7 won't be -- the estate won't be involved in the state court
8 proceeding. I won't be employing an attorney. I won't be --
9 you know, they will proceed however they wish to proceed, you
10 know, against the other parties, but not against Cummings and
11 Manookian.

12 Q But again -- so those people that are involved in this
13 particular administration of the estate, with regard to the
14 adversary proceeding, whatever in connection with that, they
15 may -- you may be in the same position with regard to them and
16 that you're going to be having a long time of addressing that
17 issue in connection with the administration of this bankruptcy
18 estate. Are you not?

19 A I don't know that it will be as long, because as we -- as
20 I testified before, it may shorten the period of time in the
21 litigation of the adversary proceeding, you know, not counting
22 any kind of appeal. So I do think it will be a shorter period
23 of time than if the adversary proceeding or litigation of that
24 is more extensive.

25 Q What is the dates you have set for trial for that



1 adversary proceeding?

2 A I do -- there's not an adversary -- there's a pretrial
3 conference after this. There's not a trial date yet -- or
4 motions for summary judgment, that sort of thing.

5 MR. KONVALINKA: Your Honor, I pass the witness.

6 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I'm sorry. Before Mr.
7 Young begins, I wanted to make the Court available -- I mean
8 aware that I spoke to Mr. Manookian, who is standing by
9 pursuant to a subpoena. I was letting him know about the
10 Court's schedule, and he informed me that at five o'clock he
11 has a hard stop to -- it's for child care reasons, frankly.

12 So I wanted to let the Court know that, in case there
13 is an opportunity to take him out of turn or something. But I
14 didn't want to interrupt Mr. Konvalinka's examination.

15 THE COURT: Thank you. Again, I'll have a hard stop
16 at 4:30. So we can get done what we can get done, and we can
17 either come back tomorrow morning or another day, Friday, if we
18 can't finish up today.

19 MR. SPRAGENS: Thank you, Your Honor.

20 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, if I may, just one brief
21 follow-up question for Ms. Burton.

22 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. YOUNG:

24 Q Mr. Konvalinka asked you a number of questions about a
25 hypothetical appeal of the adversary proceeding and time and



1 expense associated with that. Regardless of whether or not
2 there's appeal, wouldn't that be in addition to the cost and
3 time for a rehearing?

4 A I'm sorry. Ask me that again.

5 Q If there is an appeal and there's money spent on the
6 appeal --

7 A Of the adversary?

8 Q Of the adversary proceeding. Wouldn't that be additional
9 to any expense that would be spent on the rehearing?

10 A In the state court proceeding?

11 Q Right.

12 A Yes. Yes.

13 Q So what you're trying to do is to keep the estate from
14 having to spend more money.

15 A Right.

16 MR. YOUNG: No further questions.

17 MR. KONVALINKA: I have no further questions,
18 Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: All right. Next witness then.

20 (Witness excused)

21 MR. KONVALINKA: I would call Mr. Manookian.

22 MR. YOUNG: Well, Your Honor, I need to formally
23 close our side first, and then I'll object to the calling of
24 Mr. Manookian on two grounds: One, it's beyond the corners of
25 Mr. Konvalinka's objection; and secondly, because all of his



1 evidence that Mr. Konvalinka lists on the witness and exhibit
2 list would be prohibited by Rule 408 of the Federal Rules of
3 Evidence.

4 MR. KONVALINKA: Do you want me to respond to that
5 now, Your Honor?

6 THE COURT: Go ahead and respond.

7 MR. KONVALINKA: Well, first of all, there's
8 obviously a disputed issue of facts with regard to who was the
9 appellant and whether or not they were appealing the judgment
10 on behalf of Cummings Manookian. I think that obviously
11 Mr. Manookian would be somewhat familiar with that since he's
12 listed as the attorney of record in connection with the
13 Tennessee Court of Appeals case in this matter.

14 I think, similarly, he would be able to tell us
15 whether or not he even raised the issue as to whether there was
16 a contempt -- a defense based on the lack of agency or acting
17 outside the scope of agency with regard to the entity itself at
18 the time of the lower court ruling in connection with this
19 matter, because I don't believe there was.

20 So, at least with regard to those issues, they are
21 directly on point with regard to this. And again, with regard
22 to the other issues as described by Mr. Young, I know -- as the
23 Court's already previously said that I hadn't notified him
24 because I didn't put it in my objection, but I did put him in
25 my witness list and I did put down the areas and topics that



1 are really based upon, in part, Mr. Manookian's objection.
2 It's not everything that's in his objection; but at the same
3 time, it's irrelevant to this proceeding.

4 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, if I may briefly respond with
5 regard to the first couple of issues, those weren't in the
6 witness and exhibit list. They weren't listed. The only thing
7 that Mr. Manookian's testimony was listed as relevant was with
8 regard to the alleged walkaway offer, which would clearly be
9 subject to 408.

10 In fact, the letter that's attached to
11 Mr. Manookian's objection says very clearly at the top that
12 it's subject to 408. So I think the only issues that he would
13 testify to are not admissible and is inefficient for this Court
14 to consider.

15 THE COURT: All right. And of course, this is just
16 the ground we were trying to prevent with bifurcating the
17 proceeding. Mr. Manookian, his objection is not at issue,
18 based on the likelihood of conflating and confusing the issues
19 that are before the Court -- and remember, we're here on an
20 objection to the proposed settlement that's subject to the
21 business judgment rule, which is a high standard.

22 If any of the testimony that Mr. Manookian would
23 offer would be determined above that, the Court finds it very
24 unlikely that that in fact would be the case. But because of
25 the scope of what you want to go into, the Court finds it's



1 more likely to be prejudicial than valuable to the Court.

2 So the Court is not going to allow Mr. Manookian to
3 testify unless it were very, very limited. And to this point,
4 Mr. Konvalinka, you've not offered me a sufficiently tight
5 scope of testimony that you want him to offer. You want him to
6 testify about his objection, which in fact go beyond what the
7 Court is willing to allow today.

8 You can attempt to tighten it up, but the Court is
9 not going to let Mr. Manookian backdoor his way into this
10 proceeding, based on my prior rulings that he does not have
11 standing.

12 MR. KONVALINKA: May I proceed, Your Honor?

13 THE COURT: You can express to the Court the scope
14 that you are going to examine Mr. Manookian.

15 MR. KONVALINKA: Well, one of the first things I'm
16 going to be asking him about is in fact what happened with
17 regards to the trial court proceeding, with regard to the
18 agency issue, which I previously raised, and it's raised in my
19 objection. That's (indiscernible) question and whether or not
20 Cummings Manookian did, in fact, appeal. Not only does it go
21 to sort of the merits of the litigation, it also goes somewhat
22 to the Trustee's duty to review this stuff and based her
23 opinion on this, she didn't consider those things. And I think
24 that's relevant, as well.

25 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, if I may, none of those



1 issues were disclosed in the witness and exhibit list
2 associated with Mr. Manookian.

3 MR. KONVALINKA: And I'd respectfully disagree,
4 Your Honor, in the sense that we did say that there should be
5 no award against Cummings Manookian because Mr. Manookian, to
6 the extent that he is found to be acting in contempt, would be
7 outside the scope of his agency and employment. And we
8 definitely raised that, and it's relevant for that purposes.
9 And we also raised the issue that if he's not found in contempt
10 for anything, that, in fact, there would be no sanctions award.
11 So I think it is relevant for both of those purposes, because
12 we raised those in our objection.

13 MR. YOUNG: And Your Honor, what I was trying to say
14 is that it's not in the witness and exhibit list. If the Court
15 will look at the witness and exhibit list, the exclusive
16 reasons why Mr. Konvalinka listed potential testimony from
17 Mr. Manookian all had to do with his objection and this
18 purported walkway agreement.

19 MR. KONVALINKA: Well, I disagree with that statement
20 as well, Your Honor. If you look at the witness list, it
21 states in pertinent part Brian Manookian, Mr. Manookian, may
22 testify regarding his personal knowledge of the Chase
23 litigation.

24 That is clearly the very thing that I just discussed
25 with the Court, and the very thing that I elucidated with



1 regard to what I was going to be asking this witness. To
2 suggest otherwise is an incorrect apprehension of what is
3 contained in my witness list.

4 THE COURT: We've gone back and forth enough. The
5 Court is going to bar Mr. Manookian from testifying. It's not
6 additive to where we are in this process, and the Court is
7 going to bar him from testifying to any matters related to the
8 litigation. It would be speculative on his part, as well, just
9 the same as it would be speculative from any party to
10 prospectively predict what was going to happen in litigation.

11 So based on the ruling of standing, the Court doesn't
12 find the testimony of Mr. Manookian to be of probative value,
13 and to be more prejudicial and confusing if we allow him to
14 testify. So the Court is going to sustain the objection of Mr.
15 Young, and Mr. Manookian will not testify today.

16 MR. MANOOKIAN: I assume I'm being excused at this
17 point?

18 THE COURT: Yes, sir. You're free to go.

19 MR. MANOOKIAN: Thank you very much.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Konvalinka.

21 MR. KONVALINKA: Yes, Your Honor. I assume -- is
22 Mr. Young through, because he said he wanted to -- he was not
23 through, but he did want to raise those two issues, so --

24 MR. YOUNG: No, Your Honor. I'm sorry if there was
25 any confusion. I'm done with my proof and I thought we had



1 moved on to Mr. Konvalinka's proof.

2 MR. KONVALINKA: I have no further proof at this
3 time, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: All right. Well, let's go ahead with
5 argument to wrap things up on issues that you want me to look
6 at.

7 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I'm going to be very brief,
8 because I know the Court's read the briefs and has listened to
9 the Trustee's testimony. Really the only thing I want to do is
10 reiterate that a Trustee (audio interference) deference to her
11 business judgment in the administration of an estate. As we
12 cited in our settlement motion, courts have found that
13 compromises just like this are favored in bankruptcy in order
14 to increase efficiency and to minimize cost to the estate.

15 A Trustee doesn't need to prove that her settlement
16 is better than anything else that can be achieved, only that
17 the settlement falls within the reasonable range of
18 possibilities. We cited the Penn Central Transportation case
19 in the Third Circuit in our settlement motion for that
20 proposition.

21 Case law is clear that neither the Court nor any
22 other party should substitute their business judgment for that
23 of the Trustee. In this case, the Trustee's exercised her
24 reasonable business judgment in reaching the decision to allow
25 the Chase claim as an unsecured claim in the amount of



1 \$250,000.

2 She testified that she considered a number of
3 factors including the likelihood that the state court would
4 reimpose a substantial (audio interference) judgment against
5 Cummings Manookian, the time and legal expense that would be
6 required to see a rehearing through to its conclusion, and the
7 impacts that settling this claim versus it remaining
8 unliquidated would have on the administration of this estate
9 and the progress of the adversary proceeding.

10 The testimony showed that when looking at litigation
11 risk, the expense of litigation, the time that would be
12 involved to try this claim in state court, and the effects of
13 all that, that the settlement is in the best interest of the
14 estate and its creditors.

15 Her testimony also showed why the objection -- the
16 remaining objection lacks merit. She testified that she did
17 not believe that it was likely that a court would find that
18 Mr. Manookian was not the agent of Cummings Manookian,
19 considering that the state court had already previously made
20 that finding before.

21 Trustee properly exercised her business judgment in
22 reaching this settlement, as this Court should expect her to
23 do. She's done exactly what the Court -- what the Bankruptcy
24 Court required -- Bankruptcy Code requires her to do and what
25 this Court would expect her to do.



1 She's properly considered all factors, she's weighed
2 them, and determined that it's in the estate's best interest to
3 settle this Chase claim. As such, the Trustee respectfully
4 requests that the Court grant her motion to approve the
5 compromise and settlement, and overrule any remaining
6 objections. And that's all I have, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

8 Mr. Konvalinka.

9 MR. KONVALINKA: I also will be brief. It's quite
10 simple. The Trustee misapprehended the issue, as just was
11 articulated by Mr. Young. The issue is not whether
12 Mr. Manookian was the agent of Cummings Manookian. The issue
13 is whether, to the extent that he was an agent, was he acting
14 within it scope of his agency on behalf of the entity at the
15 time that he -- his conduct was such that it could be
16 interpreted to be contempt of court, which is a direct
17 violation of a court order.

18 That's the issue. And if he is not in violation,
19 obviously there could be nothing awarded against Cummings
20 Manookian. If he is found to be in contempt -- and that's
21 acting outside the scope of any agency or employment that he
22 would have with the entity itself. To suggest the issue is
23 just merely whether he's an agent misconstrues or misapprehends
24 what the real issue is when making a decision on behalf of the
25 Trustee in connection with this matter.



1 And also what has been demonstrated in connection
2 with this particular proceeding, it's also in consideration
3 that there was no consideration as to what -- if there is a
4 settlement, to which parties object, that there is going to be
5 a process involved and litigation and expense as well, all of
6 which suggests there should have at least been the exploration
7 of would there be an opportunity out there that would be
8 willing to take this case on behalf of Cummings Manookian, to
9 the extent that there is a case, and handled in a state court
10 for a lesser amount than \$150,000, and maybe cap a fee. None
11 of that was done. It was actually suggested by myself in
12 connection with this matter. So none of that was explored, and
13 I think that those are errors that have been made in making
14 this business judgment. That's all I have.

15 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. The Court is
16 prepared to rule. I'll just need a moment, but I'm going to
17 rule in about one minute, so please stand (audio
18 interference) --

19 All right. The Court, first of all, would like to
20 thank both parties for what has been a well-argued proceeding
21 today. We're here to determine the objection of Grant
22 Konvalinka to the Trustee's motion for approval of compromise
23 and settlement.

24 As has been stated several times today, the business
25 judgment rule grants substantial deference to the Chapter 7



1 Trustee. That deference exceeds quite far. In fact, many
2 Courts have said that short of bad faith or whim that the
3 Trustee wins.

4 This Court expects more than that based off of the
5 case law and the particularities of this case, the complexity,
6 expense, and likely duration being the key issues here, which
7 the Trustee did articulate were taken into account in
8 formulating the basis and the amount of the settlement.

9 We have here a Trustee who's been on the panel for
10 24 years. We have a Trustee who took into account the risk.
11 We have a Trustee who had an estate that was by her testimony
12 administratively insolvent, with \$85,000 of cash, and expenses
13 exceeding \$100,000. We have a Trustee who's actually
14 articulated the likelihood that there would be litigation that
15 would be long in duration, expensive, and run up bills for the
16 estate without actually having money to pay those bills for the
17 professional fees.

18 Those alone would be enough to satisfy the business
19 judgment rule given the Trustee has a duty, a fiduciary duty,
20 to ensure some recovery for the creditors. In this case, based
21 off what's in the estate now, the only recovery would be for
22 professionals.

23 So the settlement is not only a good thing for the
24 estate, but the Trustee has articulated that, based off the
25 assets claims and costs, and the goal being a meaningful



1 distribution -- and the Trustee specifically used the words "to
2 protect" the other creditors.

3 The Trustee has clearly articulated that her business
4 judgment is not one based in whim or folly, but one that's
5 based on the facts in this particular case. There have been
6 issues raised as to whether the Trustee would examine every
7 possible option or every circumstance. Well, that's not the
8 test. The test is this Trustee's particular business judgment
9 with the facts as she sees the facts.

10 Clearly, there's been nothing articulated that this
11 Trustee is not competent, capable, and suited to make these
12 type of decisions. The facts in this case show that the
13 Trustee has done due diligence, examined the record of the
14 proceedings, and made a decision to settle this matter for
15 \$250,000. That decision is not subject to review on the
16 business judgment rule because the Trustee has clearly
17 articulated a basis for making that decision which relies on
18 her experience and her review of this particular case.

19 So the Court, having heard argument of Counsel, finds
20 that the creditor has failed to overcome the substantial
21 deference given to the Trustee's business judgment, and
22 therefore the objection is overruled.

23 As part of this hearing strayed into Mr. Manookian
24 and his objection, the Court will note that even if
25 Mr. Manookian had standing to object, nothing in his pleadings



1 or the evidence submitted would amount to a challenge to the
2 Trustee's business judgment. However, that's not necessary to
3 rule on his objection based off my previous ruling on standing.

4 So, Mr. Young, if you could prepare an order to that
5 effect.

6 MR. YOUNG: I will, Your Honor. Thank you.

7 THE COURT: All right. Any questions?

8 MR. KONVALINKA: Not from me, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

10 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, I believe we also have a
11 pretrial conference. It might be possible for us to do this in
12 the next five minutes, because frankly the -- now that, based
13 on this ruling, I think we're ready to move that pretrial
14 matter forward.

15 I would suggest the following deadlines, and subject
16 to any comments --

17 MR. KONVALINKA: Your Honor, may I be excused from
18 this? I'm sorry. I don't think I'm a participant.

19 THE COURT: Yes, sir. Thank you.

20 MR. YOUNG: I believe it's going to take us
21 approximately 60 days to get through issues regarding written
22 discovery -- that's outstanding written discovery that has not
23 been fully responded to, that we need to follow up on and
24 perhaps get the Court involved in, but also perhaps there's
25 issuance of other written discovery that could shorten the



1 number of depositions that we'd need in this case.

2 So what I would suggest is that between now and
3 November 30th that the parties participate in written discovery
4 for depositions to open on December 1, to be concluded by
5 March 31. I would normally probably only ask 90 days instead
6 of 120 days for these depositions, but with the holidays
7 intervening, I think it's -- and the number of depositions that
8 might be taken, I think it's smarter to ask for 120 days.

9 And then I would suggest that we set motion for
10 summary judgment deadlines, you know, any dispositive motions
11 beginning a couple of weeks thereafter. So sometime in mid
12 April, then with two weeks for responses, one week for reply,
13 and then a hearing to follow. That would be my suggestion as
14 to how to get this thing moving and try to bring this adversary
15 proceeding to a conclusion.

16 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I apologize for my
17 informality. I'm caught having thought my portion of the
18 hearing was over. Let me just note that this is the first time
19 I've heard of these deadlines. They don't strike me as too
20 objectionable, but I would like the opportunity to confer with
21 my client, and we can file something jointly with Mr. Young.

22 THE COURT: All right. The Court is more than happy
23 to entertain -- the deadlines sound more than reasonable to the
24 Court. And if the parties would confer, you can either return
25 our worksheet or submit an order with -- leaving the actual



1 trial date blank. If you can manage all the other dates -- and
2 the response and the reply deadlines -- if you can manage those
3 based off the framework that Mr. Young has articulated, the
4 Court would then insert the trial date and we'd be set to go
5 forward.

6 MR. YOUNG: Your Honor, no, I'm happy to consult with
7 Mr. Spragens and Mr. Gabbert on that. And obviously, if
8 there's an issue, we'll notify the Court and try to get back on
9 the Court's docket as soon as possible. But hopefully there
10 will be no issue.

11 THE COURT: Thank you. Again --

12 MR. GABBERT: That works for me, Judge.

13 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Gabbert.

14 (Audio interference) without you saying something.

15 MR. SPRAGENS: Your Honor, I'd like the record to
16 reflect that Mr. Gabbert's probably not wearing a tie either.

17 MR. GABBERT: Actually, I am. But I will say I am in
18 shorts.

19 MR. SPRAGENS: Par for the course, sir. Par for the
20 course.

21 THE COURT: All right. Again, thanks today. The
22 Court does appreciate the professionalism that counsel on all
23 sides has argued today. These are tough issues, but hopefully
24 we can move forward and get some resolution of this case, and
25 the Trustee can continue to administer this case and get the



1 results for the creditors. So appreciate all the parties to
2 date.

3 UNIDENTIFIED: Thank you, Your Honor.

4 UNIDENTIFIED: Thank you, Your Honor.

5 MR. GABBERT: Thank you, Judge.

6 UNIDENTIFIED: Thank you, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: We'll be adjourned.

8 (Proceedings concluded at 4:29 p.m.)

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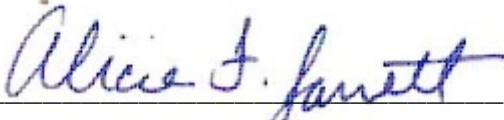
14 C E R T I F I C A T I O N

15

16 I, Alicia Jarrett, court-approved transcriber, hereby
17 certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
18 official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the
19 above-entitled matter.

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24 ALICIA JARRETT, AAERT NO. 428

DATE: October 25, 2021

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